

**Study & Evaluation Scheme
Of
Master of Laws
LL.M. (Two Year)**



**RAMA
UNIVERSITY**

LL.M. (Two Year) Programme

[Applicable w.e.f. Academic Session 2025-26 till revised]

[As per CBCS guidelines given by UGC]

RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

NH-91, Rama City, Mandhana, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh - 209217

Website: ramauniversity.ac.in



ORDINANCE FOR LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

A. THE PROGRAMME The LL.M. (2 Year) Programme is a post-graduate study in select areas of legal advanced education. The choice-based credit system to be implemented through this curriculum would allow students to develop a strong footing in the fundamentals and specialise in the disciplines of his/her liking and abilities. The students pursuing this Programme would have to develop in in-depth understanding of various aspects of the subject

B. OBJECTIVES

- To expose the students to the understanding of nature, scope and relationship of jurisprudence with other disciplines. Utility and relevance of jurisprudence are aimed to be explained critically.
- To expose students to different jurisprudential scholastic thoughts of selected exponents of Western as well as Indian Legal Theory.
- To inculcate in them a capacity for critical evaluation of theories of law and their application.
- To encourage them to explore upon the role of law, lawyers, jurists and legal reformers in evolving law and legal system for India.

C. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION:

- The candidates shall be selected for admission to the LL.M. (Two) Year Programme on the basis RUET.
- The minimum eligibility requirement for appearing in the RUET shall be Law Degree or an equivalent degree from any University recognized by the UGC with not less than 50% marks in aggregate (45% in case of SC/ST candidates of Uttar Pradesh). However, those who are appearing in the final examination of the aforesaid Degree course or whose results are awaited may also appear, however such candidates shall have to produce proof of having qualified the aforesaid degree course examination with the required percentage of marks on the date of their admission. If number of applicants is less than number of seats, the students may be admitted directly.

Signature

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



D. FOREIGN NATIONALS/NON-RESIDENTIAL INDIANS/NRI SPONSORED:

- Foreign Nationals/Non-Resident Indians (NRI) may be admitted to the LL.M. Programme, provided that they fulfil the prescribed minimum eligibility requirements. They are exempted from appearing in the RUET.
- Only those foreign nationals /NRI's shall be admitted to the course, who have a valid visa to stay in India.
- The number of supernumerary seats for this category shall be not more than ten.

E. INTAKE AND RESERVATION

As per University Rules.

F. FEE STRUCTURE:

Fee shall be decided by the University from time to time.

G. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME: -

The duration of the programme shall be Two Year in four semesters.

H. ATTENDANCE: A student is required to be regular in classes and Minimum 75% class attendance is mandatory to be appear in the Internal Examination/End Term Examination of the concerned semester.

I. EXAMINATION & EVALUATION:

Medium and Duration of Examinations: As per University Rule
Evaluation

Evaluation	Internal	External/End semester	Total
Theory	40	60	100
Practical/Dissertation	100	100	200

Internal Evaluation of Theory

a. Internal Evaluation of Theory

Mid Test*	PUT*	Assignment/ Presentation	Attendance	Total
20	20	10	10	40

*Best one out of two

The criteria for awarding semester attendance marks will be as prescribed by the University.
Please note the following important points:

- A minimum of 75% attendance is mandatory to be eligible to appear in both internal and external examinations.
- Students with attendance below 75% will not be awarded any attendance marks.

Signature

1.

Baen

2.

Rishik

3.

Govind

4.

Signature

5.

I. K. S.

6.

Signature



External Evaluation of Theory

External/End Semester Examination: 60 Marks (Controller of Examinations (COE) as per University Rule.

Practical/Dissertation Evaluation: The **Practical/Dissertation component** carries a total of **200 marks**, distributed as follows:

100 Marks for the **Dissertation File**

100 Marks for the **Viva-Voce**, to be conducted by an **External Expert**

Practical file	Viva-Voce	Total
100	100 (by external expert)	200

J. BREAK IN THE COURSE:

No student shall be allowed to pursue any **full-time programme/course/job** during their studies in the LL.M. (Two-Year) Programme. Any student violating this rule shall not be permitted to continue the LL.M. programme at the University.

K. REMOVAL OF DIFFICULTY:

The Vice Chancellor, on the recommendation of the Committee to be constituted by him, shall have power to make such modification, alteration or amendment in these Regulations as may be necessary to remove any difficulty arising out of its application during a period of first two years from the date of the commencement of these Regulations. The amendment so made will be reported to the Academic Council in its next meeting.

Signature

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



Business and Corporate Law

Semester-I

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 211	Research Methodology and Research Ethics	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 212	Comparative Public Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective	LLM 213	Company Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4	(choose any one subjects)	LLM 214	International Trade Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
5	Elective	LLM 243	Foundations of Corporate Law & Policy	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
	(choose any one subjects)	LLM 244	Intellectual Property Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12			12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. Poavai 2. Daboli 3. Burk 4. mt
5. I-km 6. SKA 7. X



Business and Corporate Law

Semester-II

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 221	Law and Social Transformation in India	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 222	Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective (choose any one elective subject)	LLM 223	Consumer Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 224	Competition Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4	Compulsory	LLM 252	Law on Securities & Financial Markets	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12			12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. Pooja 2. Aditi 3. Sunil 4. W
5. Tikam 6. Test 7. ↓



Business and Corporate Law

Semester-III

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 245	Law, Technology and E-Commerce	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2.	Elective (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 232	Corporate Governance	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 253	Banking & Insurance Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				6	-	-	6	80	120	200

Signature: -1. Pooja 2. Pooja 3. Savit 4. W
5. I. K. 6. A 7. A



Business and Corporate Law

Semester-IV

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 241	Dissertation	-	-	3	3	100	-	100
2.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 242	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	-	-	3	3	-	100	100
Total				-	-	06	06	100	100	200

Signature: -1. 2. 3. 4.
5. 6. 7.



Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-I

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 211	Research Methodology and Research Ethics	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 212	Comparative Public Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 215	General Principles of Administrative Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 216	Media Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4	Elective (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 246	Constitutional Pluralism: Protection of Special National Interests	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 247	Public Policy and Development	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12		-	12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. Pawan 2. Pradip 3. Sunil 4. my

5. T. K. Roy 6. SA 7.



Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-II

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 221	Law and Social Transformation in India	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 222	Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 225	Local Self – Government & Federal Governance	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4		LLM 226	Judicial Review of Administrative Action	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
5	Compulsory	LLM 254	Global perspectives on human rights	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12	-	-	12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. Banerji 2. Poddar 3. [Signature] 4. [Signature]
5. [Signature] 6. [Signature] 7. [Signature]



Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-III

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory Paper	LLM 248	Centre-State Relations and Constitutional Governance	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Elective (Choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 234	Minorities Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 235	Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				6	-	-	6	80	120	200

Signature: -1. Pooni 2. Poddhi 3. Swetha 4. YK
5. Tikar 6. Shruti 7. Shruti



Constitutional and Administrative

Semester-IV

Sr. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 241	Dissertation	-	-	3	3	100		100
2.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 242	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	-	-	3	3	-	100	100
Total						6	6	100	100	200

Signature: -1. Pavan 2. Pooja 3. Suraj 4. Yash
5. Tilak 6. Arsh 7. Rishabh



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-I

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 211	Research Methodology and Research Ethics	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 212	Comparative Public Law	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective I (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 217	Criminal Justice Administration	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 218	Police Law and Administration	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4	Elective II (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 249	Privileged Class deviance	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 250	Juvenile Justice	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12		-	12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. 2. 3. 4.
5. 6. 7.



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-II

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory	LLM 221	Law and Social Transformation in India	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Compulsory	LLM 222	Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
3	Elective (choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 227	Criminal Justice and Human Rights	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 228	White Collar Crimes And Corporate Crime	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
4	Compulsory	LLM 255	Narcotics Law & Human Rights	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				12	-	-	12	160	240	400

Signature: -1. 2. 3. 4.
5. 6. 7.



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-III

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1	Compulsory Paper	LLM 251	Treatment of offenders & Victimology	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
2	Elective (Choose any one elective subjects)	LLM 236	Cyber Crimes	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
		LLM 237	Criminology and Penology	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
Total				06			06	80	120	200

Signature: -1. P. S. S. S. 2. P. S. S. S. 3. S. S. S. S. 4. S. S. S. S.
5. T. S. S. S. 6. S. S. S. S. 7. S. S. S. S.



Criminal and Security Law

Semester-IV

Sl. No.	Category	Course Code	Course	Periods			Credits	Evaluation Scheme		Total
				L	T	P		I	E	
1.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 241	Dissertation	-	-	3	3	100	-	100
2.	Compulsory Paper	LLM 242	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	-	-	3	3	-	100	100
Total				-	-	6	6	100	100	200

Signature: -1. 2. 3. 4.
5. 6. 7.

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Business and Corporate Law

Semester-1

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

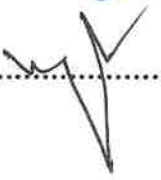
Course Code: LLM 211 Compulsory	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I Research Methodology and Research Ethics	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain and distinguish the methods and techniques of legal research from that of social sciences research.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the techniques of legal research to legal research and writings.</p> <p>CO3: Write a good quality-PG level dissertation.</p> <p>CO4: Develop the proposal for undertaking independent research projects.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the research techniques to prepare class lectures/lessons based on principles, theories, legislations, and cases.</p>		
Unit-I	Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. • Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal 	10 hours
Unit-II	Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases. 	10 hours
Unit-III	Research Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview. • Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet, • Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits • Observation, Interview, Questionnaire 	10 hours
Unit-IV	Publication Ethics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance • Publication misconduct: Definition, concept, problems, that leads 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

to unethical behavior and vice versa.

- Violation of publication ethics.
- Intellectual honesty and research integrity

Reference Books

1. Anwarul Yaqin, Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives 2022 (Lexis Nexis)
2. Earl R. Babbie, Adventures in Social Methodology 2022
3. Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research 1949 (originally) (Published by Literary Licensing, LLC, 2012)
4. Robert Watt and Francis Johns, Concise Legal Research 2009 (The Federation Press)
5. S K Verma and Afzal Wani, Legal Research and Methodology 2006 (Indian Law Institute, New Delhi)


Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM 212 Compulsory	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I Comparative Public Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept, evolution, and significance of public law in different legal systems, especially common law and civil law traditions.</p> <p>CO2: Compare and contrast constitutional structures (e.g., federal vs. unitary, presidential vs. parliamentary) in major jurisdictions such as India, the USA, UK, and others.</p> <p>CO3: Critically analyze the doctrine of separation of powers, rule of law, and judicial review in various legal systems and their relevance in contemporary governance.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the role and functioning of constitutional courts and human rights enforcement mechanisms across jurisdictions.</p> <p>CO5: Develop a comparative perspective on fundamental rights, limitations, and state obligations in India and other constitutional democracies.</p>		
Unit-I	Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and Idea of Constitution, • Nature and Goals • Living Constitution • Constitution as Supreme Law 	10 hours
Unit-II	Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept • Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism • Essential features of Constitutionalism – • Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review 	10 hours
Unit-III	Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making • Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law • Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 




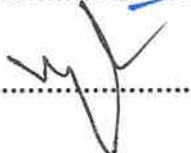


4.  5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Unit-IV	Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism • Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Comparative constitutional law, d.d. basu, lexis nexis 2. Select constitution, Anup Chand Kapur, K. K. Mishra, S. Chand 3. Legal system in the world, Dr. S. R. Myneni, Asia Law House 4. Select constitutions of world, M .V. Pylee, Universal Law Publishing 5. A. C. Kapoor, Seluth Constitution (Hindi And English) 6. Prabhu Datta Sharma, Vishwa Ke Pramukh Samvidhan 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 	2. 	3. 
4. 	5. 	6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code :LLM213 Elective Paper I	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I Company Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the legal framework governing corporate entities in India, including incorporation, types of companies, and their legal personality.</p> <p>CO2: Critically analyze the concept of corporate governance, the role of directors, board structure, and duties of key managerial personnel under the Companies Act, 2013.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the doctrine of corporate veil, lifting the veil, and corporate liability through landmark judgments and statutory provisions.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the legal procedures related to company meetings, resolutions, and shareholder rights, including the protection of minority shareholders.</p> <p>CO5: Study legal provisions related to mergers, acquisitions, winding up, and corporate restructuring, including recent regulatory changes.</p>		
Unit-I	Historical Development & Basic Concept <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development of modern company law, • Meaning & Kinds of companies, Formation formalities, Characteristic features of a company, • Lifting the corporate veil, certificate of incorporation. Memorandum and articles of association, prospectus. 	10 hours
Unit-II	Business Management, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shares, share capital, allotment, membership, borrowing powers, debenture-issue, floating and fixed charge, • Qualifications, appointment, remuneration and removal of directors, • Legal position of directors and criminal liability of the officers of the company. <p>Meetings of the company- Types of meetings, procedure of calling meeting, company's resolutions and its kinds.</p>	10 hours
Unit-III	Oppression & Mismanagement, Winding Up of Company <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prevention of oppression and mismanagement, Meaning and kinds of winding up, Appointment , powers and Duties of Liquidator, Contributory • Winding up of Companies • Mode of winding up of the companies, Voluntary 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 








4.  5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	winding up	
Unit-IV	Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept, Significance, dimensions, Legal framework,. Importance of Corporate Governance. • Impact of Legal Traditions and the Rule of Law on Corporate Governance • Legal Reforms of Corporate Governance in India • Reports of the various Committees on Corporate Governance. • Corporate Social and Environmental Responsibility. 	10 hours
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Smith And Keenan"s, Company Law (2002) 2. Andrew Lidbetter, Company Investigations Ad Public Law (1999) 3. Saleem Sheikh & William Rees, Corporate Governance & Corporate Control (2002) 4. Avtar Singh, Company Law, 2007 Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. 5. Gower"s Principles Of Company Law 8th Edition 2008, R. Cambray & Co. Pvt. Ltd. 6. Smith And Keenon"s Company Law. 7. S. K. Verma & Suman Gupta, Corporate Governance And Corporate Law Reform In India. (2005). 8. Companies Act, 2013. 9. Suman Gupta: Shareholder"s Democracy: Fact Or Fiction. (1992) 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
 4.  5.  6.  7. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM 214 Elective Paper I	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I International Trade Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the foundational principles and institutional framework governing international trade, especially the role of the World Trade Organization (WTO).</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the key WTO agreements, including GATT, GATS, and TRIPS, and their impact on global and domestic trade regulations.</p> <p>CO3: Critically examine trade liberalization, tariff and non-tariff barriers, and dispute resolution mechanisms under the WTO regime.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the legal framework and challenges of regional trade agreements (RTAs) such as NAFTA, EU, ASEAN, and their compatibility with WTO norms.</p> <p>CO5: Assess India's trade policy and its position in international trade negotiations, including its role in WTO dispute resolution and trade diplomacy.</p>		
Unit-I	The History and Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> History and development of international trade. International Monetary Fund (IMF), International Bank For Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). International Monetary Fund (IMF) 	10 hours
Unit-II	WTO and International Trade Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods, GATS, TRIPS Agreement. Doha Round and aftermath, Institutional Structure. 	10 hours
Unit-III	International Sale and Carriage of Goods and International Investment Laws <ul style="list-style-type: none"> United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, Bilateral Investment Treaties, Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures, and Multilateral Agreement on Investment. 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.












FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Unit-IV	Settlement of International Trade Disputes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consultations, Panel and appellate reviews, Good offices, • conciliation and mediation; Arbitration Compliance and enforcement. 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Schnitzer, Simone; Understanding International Trade Law; Universal Publication 2. Kaul, A. K.; Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics; Kluwer Law International 3. Goyal, Arun; WTO in the new Millennium: Commentary, Case Law, Legal Texts; MVIRDC World Trade Centre 4. Carr, Indira; International Trade Law; Cavendish Publishing House 5. Rao, M. B; and Guru, Manjula; WTO and International Trade; Vikas Publishing House 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 	2. 	3. 
4. 	5. 	6. 






FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM243 Elective Paper II	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I Foundations of Corporate Law & Policy	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the theoretical foundations and evolution of corporate law, including the nature, purpose, and function of corporations in society.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze key corporate law doctrines such as separate legal personality, limited liability, and fiduciary duties within the framework of corporate governance.</p> <p>CO3: Critically examine various corporate structures and incorporation models, including closely held vs. publicly held companies, and their legal implications.</p> <p>CO4: Interpret the relationship between corporate law and public policy, especially in areas like stakeholder protection, CSR, environmental regulation, and economic development.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate the role of boards, shareholders, and regulatory authorities in corporate control, accountability, and policy-making.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Types of Business organizations and Types of Companies. Corporate Personality and Incorporation of entities; Lifting of Corporate Veil (Recent trends): Formation of Company – Charter Documents (Prospectus, MoA, AoA etc.) And Regulatory compliances. Corporate Regulators–Ministry of Finance & Corporate Affairs, RBI, SEBI, CCI Judicial and Quasi-Judicial frame work–NCLT/NCLAT, Commercial Courts Act, 2015 	10 hours
Unit-II	Corporate Governance and Management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Legal framework, Basic Principles and OECD principles of Corporate Governance Corporate Governance and SEBI Regulations; Clause 49 Listing Agreement. Directors – Independent Directors, Women Directors, Role of Shareholders in their 	10 hours

Signature: -


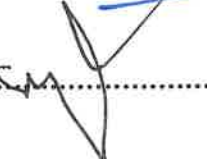
1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<p>Appointment and Removal.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Auditors: Appointment, powers, duties and removal of auditors, Special Audit, Director Responsibility statement in Board Report, National Advisory Committee on Accounting Standards 	
Unit-III	<p>Corporate Democracy and Rights of Shareholders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rule of Majority Powers and Minority Rights. • Representation Action and Derivative Action- Individual Membership Rights • Corporate Membership –Rights of Shareholders Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement 	10 hours
Unit-IV	<p>Corporate Criminal Liability</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corporate crimes: Cyber-crimes, Environmental crimes, Tax-evasions etc. • Corporate frauds (Enron, World Com, Satyam Scam.) • Investigation into the Affairs of Companies: Criteria of Investigation; Investigation by Serious Fraud Investigation Office (SFIO). International perspectives and Indian Scenario 	10 hours
<p>Reference Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. D.S.Chopra and Nishant Arora, <i>Company Law:Piercingt he Corporate Veil</i> (Eastern Law House, New Delhi).. 2. K.S.Anantha raman: Lectures on Company Law, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon. 3. L.C.B.Gower: Principles of Company Law, R.C ambray &Co. Pvt .Ltd., Kolkata. 4. S.Kannal & V .S .Sowri rajan: Company Law Procedure ,Taxman's Allied Services (P)Ltd.,New Delhi. 5. Suman Gupta: Share holder's Democracy: Factor Fiction,Publication Division, University of Delhi, New Delhi. 6. T. Ramappa: Competition Law in India-Policy, Issues and Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi. 		
<p>Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p>		

Signature: -

1. 


2. 


3. 











FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 244 Elective Paper II	Business and Corporate Law Semester-I Intellectual Property Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the fundamental principles, nature, and classification of intellectual property rights (IPRs), including their historical and theoretical underpinnings.</p> <p>CO2: Critically examine the legal frameworks governing major forms of IPRs—patents, copyrights, trademarks, designs, geographical indications, and trade secrets—both in India and globally.</p> <p>CO3: Analyze international treaties and conventions such as TRIPS, Berne Convention, Paris Convention, and WIPO's role in shaping global IP governance.</p> <p>CO4: Interpret the procedural and substantive requirements for acquiring, maintaining, and enforcing different types of IPRs in India.</p> <p>CO5: Evaluate contemporary issues in IPR, including digital piracy, patenting of life forms, artificial intelligence and IP, and traditional knowledge protection.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction to IPR Introduction to various kinds of Intellectual Property Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TRIPS • WTO • Meaning of Trade Secret. Definition of Trade Secret and Leading Laws	10 hours
Unit-II	Patents Meaning of Patents <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject matter of Patents • Infringement of Patents and Remedies Available Patent of Addition, Rights of Patentee <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transfer of Patents, revocation of Patents & leading Case Law. 	10 hours
Unit-III	Trademark Introduction meaning and definition of Trademark <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Function and essentials of Trademark, • Similar and deceptive mark, principles of registration of Trademark, • . Infringement of Trademark, • Passing off, Absolute & Relative Mark of Refusal & Leading Case Laws 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
 4.  5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Unit-IV	Copyright Meaning and definition of Copyrights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept of Author and Owners of Copyrights. • Contract of Service and Contract for Service. • Infringement under Section 51 of Copyrights Act 1957 • Fair dealing Under section 52 • Features of Copyrights and Remedies available & leading Case Laws 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights" by V K Ahuja 2. "Intellectual Property Rights" by Neeraj Pandey and Khushdeep Dharni 3. "Intellectual Property Rights: Text and Cases" by R Radhakrishnan and S Balasubramanian 4. "Intellectual Property Rights-Infringement And Remedies" by Ananth Padmanabhan 5. "Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs): TRIPS Agreement and Indian Laws" by E T Loganathan 6. "Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights" Dr. M.K. Bhandari 7. "Intellectual Property Law" P. Narayanan 8. "Law of Intellectual Property" Dr. S. R. Myneni 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.



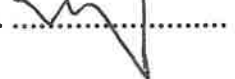
2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.

Two Year Programme
Business and Corporate Law

Semester-2

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM221 Compulsory Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-II Law and Social Transformation in India	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the role of law as an instrument of social change, and analyze how legal processes contribute to transformation in Indian society.</p> <p>CO2: Critically examine the relationship between law, social justice, and constitutional values, especially in the context of equality, liberty, and dignity.</p> <p>CO3: Analyze social issues such as caste discrimination, gender inequality, poverty, communalism, and environmental injustice through a legal and constitutional lens.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the effectiveness of legal reforms, judicial activism, and public interest litigation (PIL) in addressing social injustices and empowering marginalized groups.</p> <p>CO5: Interpret the constitutional and statutory mechanisms for social transformation, such as affirmative action, directive principles, and human rights protections.</p>		
Unit-I	Law and Social Change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Law as an Instrument of Social Change • Law as the Product of Traditions and Culture • Criticism and Evaluation in the Light of Colonization • Introduction of Common Law System and Institutions in India • Impact on Further Development of Law and Legal Institutions in India 	10 hours
Unit-II	Women, Children and the Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes Against Women and Gender Injustice in its Various Forms • Role of Women's Commissions • Empowerment of Women: Constitutional and Legal Provisions • Child Labour, Adoption, and Related Problems • Rights of Children and Access to Education 	10 hours
Unit-III	Modernization and the Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modernization as a Value: Reflected in Fundamental Duties 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.



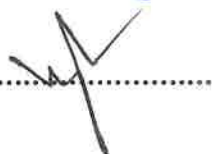
2.



3.



4.



5.



6.


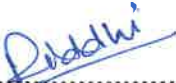







FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Democratic Decentralization and Local Self-Government • Modernization of Social Institutions through Law 	
Unit-IV	Alternative Approaches to Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Jurisprudence of Sarvodaya – Gandhi, Vinoba Bhave, Jayaprakash Narayan • Concept and Role of Grama Nyayalayas 	10 hours
Reference Books Marc Galanter (ed), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India (1998), Oxford U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982), Vikas , New Delhi U.Bixi (ed), Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988), Tripathi ,Bombay Manushi , A journal About of Women and Society Duncan Derrret , The State, Religion and Law in India (1999), Oxford University Press, NewDelhi H.M.Seervai , Constitutional Law of India (1996),Tripathi D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice–Hall of India (P) Ltd., New Delhi Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of child Labour (2000) Armol Publications, Delhi. Savitri Gunasekhare, Children, Law and Justice (1997),Sage Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections, Tripathi (1988) Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -




1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  

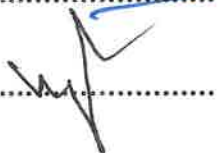


FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM222 Compulsory Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-II Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the impact of globalization on legal systems, justice delivery, and the role of the state in a transnational context.</p> <p>CO2: Critically analyze global justice theories and their relevance in addressing issues like inequality, human rights, and cultural diversity.</p> <p>CO3: Examine the influence of international institutions (e.g., UN, WTO, ICC) on national legal systems and global governance structures.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the legal dimensions of global challenges such as migration, terrorism, environmental degradation, and digital surveillance.</p> <p>CO5: Develop comparative and interdisciplinary legal approaches to propose effective solutions for ensuring justice in a globalized world.</p>		
Unit-I	Fundamentals of Jurisprudence & Background to Globalization <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Divine Law Natural Law • Empiricist Philosophy and its Connection with Natural Science • Classical Positivism, Modern Positivism – The Impact of HLA Hart • What is Globalization • Economic, Social, Political Dimensions of Globalization 	10 hours
Unit-II	Law and Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Connections between Law and Society • Judicial Thinking as a Consequence of Socialization • The Marxist View of Law • Theories of Justice 	10 hours
Unit-III	Law and Justice – An Overview <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dimensions of Justice • Plato's Concept of Justice • Aristotle's Concept of Justice • Distributive Justice and its Connection with Law • Modern Conceptions of Distributive Justice 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 

4.  5.  6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

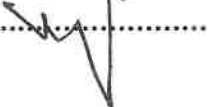
Unit-IV	The Impact of Globalization on Law and Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Globalization and Law • Transforming Notions of Sovereignty • Transforming Notions of Justice • Transforming Notions of Entitlement Community Ownership, Community Rights, and Globalization 	10 hours
Reference Books Edgar Bodenheimer, <i>Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and Method of the Law</i> (Harv UP 1974). Barbara J. Falk , 'Post-Communism's First Decade: A Primer for Non-Specialists' (2003) 36 Canadian Journal of Political Science417. Suri Ratnapala, <i>Jurisprudence</i> (OUP2009). Jan Aart Scholte, <i>Globalization: A Critical Introduction</i> 2 ed (Palgrave Macmillan2005). Manfred B. Steger , <i>Globalization</i>		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM223 Elective Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-II Consumer law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the historical development, objectives, and scope of consumer protection laws in India and globally.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the provisions of the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, including consumer rights, product liability, and the role of regulatory bodies like the CCPA.</p> <p>CO3: Critically examine the functioning of consumer dispute redressal commissions** and the procedural framework for filing consumer complaints.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the legal responsibilities of manufacturers, service providers, and advertisers in the context of unfair trade practices and misleading advertisements.</p> <p>CO5: Apply consumer law principles to contemporary issues such as e-commerce, data protection, digital goods, and cross-border consumer disputes.</p>		
Unit-I	Foundations of Consumer Protection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Historical Perspective of Consumer Protection in India • Role of the United Nations in Consumer Protection • Legal Framework Addressing Consumer Complaints • Principle of <i>Caveat Emptor</i> 	10 hours
Unit-II	Consumer Protection Act – Objectives and Key Concepts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aims and Objectives of the Consumer Protection Act • Definition and Rights of Consumers • Nature and Scope of Consumer Disputes • Defect in Goods and Deficiency in Services • Unfair Trade Practices 	10 hours
Unit-III	Deficiency in Services and Professional Accountability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept and Meaning of Deficiency in Services • Examples and Case Studies of Negligence • Deficiency in Specific Sectors: 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)


	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Insurance Services ○ Banking and Financial Services ○ Housing and Real Estate 	
Unit-IV	Redressal Mechanism and Enforcement Framework <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Procedural Provisions under the Act • Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ District Forum ○ State Commission ○ National Commission • Conflicts Between the Consumer Protection Act and Other Enactments <p style="text-align: center;">Role and Function of Consumer Protection Council</p>	10 hours
Reference Books Avtar Singh , <i>Law of Consumer Protection</i> , Eastern Book Company, Latest Edition. Dr. J.N. Barowalia , <i>Commentary on the Consumer Protection Act</i> , Universal Law Publishing, LexisNexis. P.K. Majumdar , <i>Law of Consumer Protection in India</i> , Orient Publishing. R.K. Bangia , <i>Law of Consumer Protection</i> , Allahabad Law Agency. V.K. Aggarwal , <i>Consumer Protection: Law and Practice</i> , Bharat Law House. Guruswamy & Krishnamurthy , <i>Consumer Rights and Protection in India</i> , Regal Publications. Dr. R.K. Nagaich , <i>Consumer Protection in India: Law and Practice</i> , New Era Law Publications.		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		


Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM224 Elective Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-II Competition Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the objectives, evolution, and economic rationale behind competition law, both in India and globally.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the provisions of the Competition Act, 2002, including anti-competitive agreements, abuse of dominant position, and regulation of combinations.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the role, powers, and functioning of the Competition Commission of India (CCI) and the appellate authorities.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the interface between competition law and other areas like intellectual property, consumer protection, and sectoral regulation.</p> <p>CO5: Apply competition law principles to contemporary market practices such as digital platforms, mergers, cartels, and predatory pricing.</p>		
Unit-I	Evolution of Competition Law and the MRTP Framework MRTP Act: Formation, Features, and Transition to the Competition Act Concept of Competition and Perfect Competition Theoretical Perspectives on IP, Competition, and Open Market Systems Competition Policy and the Regulation of Anti-Competitive Practices under MRTP Act	10 hours
Unit-II	The Competition Act, 2002 – Framework and Enforcement Background and Rationale for Replacing MRTP Act Key Provisions and Regulatory Authorities under the Competition Act, 2002 Judicial Trends: Analysis of Relevant Supreme Court Judgments Regulation of Unfair Competition and Consumer Protection under Competition Law	10 hours
Unit-III	Interface Between Competition Policy and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) Overview of Intellectual Property Rights and Their Protection Patent Policy and its Regulation under Indian Law	10 hours

Signature: -

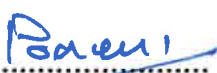

1.  2.  3. 
 4.  5.  6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	Abuse of IPR and Regulation of Combinations TRIPS Agreement and Its Impact on Competition and Patent Monopoly Conflict and Coordination Between Competition Policy and Patent Policy	
Unit-IV	International Perspectives on Competition Law WTO and its Impact on Competition Law UNCTAD Guidelines and Global Trends in Competition Regulation International Competition Law: Enforcement, Cooperation, and Judicial Assistance Emerging Global Principles and Comparative Perspectives on Competition Law	10 hours
Reference Books Avtar Singh; Competition Law; Eastern Law House, 2012- Competition Law in India ; Srinivasan Parthsarthy ; Wolter Kluwer, 2012 Gurbax Singh, Law of Consumer Protection. Indian Competition Law: An International Perspective; Suzanne Rab ; CCH -A Wolters Kluwer Business, 2012 Law of Monopolistic, Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practices, Wadhwa & Co Taxmann's Guide to Competition Act		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code :LLM252 Compulsory Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-II Law on Securities and Financial Markets	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the structure, regulation, and functioning of securities markets in India, including the roles of SEBI, stock exchanges, and depositories.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze key legislations such as the SEBI Act, 1992, the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956, and the Companies Act, 2013 as they pertain to capital markets.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate legal issues related to public offerings, listing of securities, insider trading, and fraudulent and unfair trade practices.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the legal framework for investor protection, corporate disclosures, and governance norms applicable to listed companies.</p> <p>CO5: Apply legal principles to current developments in financial markets, such as algorithmic trading, fintech regulation, ESG investing, and cross-border capital flows.</p>		
Unit-I	Overview of Capital and Financial Markets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, Investors and companies, • Securities laws and regulatory framework governing Indian capital market, • Financial Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, Financial reforms and present scenario, Regulatory authorities governing financial market. 	10 hours
Unit-II	Sebi Act, 1992 & Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective, Powers and Functions of SEBI • Securities Appellate Tribunal, Appeals, Appearance before SAT 	10 hours
Unit-III	Depositories Act, 1996 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definitions, setting up depositories, its type, role, functions, • Admission of securities, • Dematerialization v rematerialisation, • Depository process, Inspection and penalties, 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internal audit, concurrent audit of depository participants. 	
Unit-IV	Other Related Laws <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited Liability Partnership, Venture capital, Mutual Fund, Foreign Direct Investment, Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992, The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999. 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Singh, Avtar; Company Law; Eastern Book Company Kuchhal, M.C. and Vivek; Modern Indian Company Law; Shree Mahavir Book Depot V. L. Iyer; SEBI practical manual. TAXMAN; SEBI manual. 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Business and Corporate Law

Semester-3

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code : LLM245 Compulsory Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-III Law, Technology and E-Commerce	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the legal foundations of information technology and e-commerce, including the evolution of cyber law in India and globally.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the provisions of the Information Technology Act, 2000, with a focus on digital signatures, electronic records, and cybercrimes.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate legal issues related to e-contracts, online consumer protection, data privacy, and electronic payment systems.</p> <p>CO4: Examine regulatory challenges arising from emerging technologies such as AI, blockchain, fintech, digital platforms, and cross-border e-commerce.</p> <p>CO5: Apply legal principles to real-world digital commerce scenarios, ensuring compliance with national and international legal standards.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction to E- Commerce and Online Contracts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and features and Types of E-Commerce. • Meaning, Types, Procedure and Legal issues related to Online Contracts. • Position of E-Commerce and Online Contracts under Indian Legislations. • UNCITRAL – Model Law of E-Commerce. 	10 hours
Unit-II	Digital Signature, Electronic Money, E-Transaction and E-Banking <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to Digital Signature. • Meaning of Digital Signature. • Electronic Signature v. Digital Signature. • Legal Issues-admissibility as evidence and Digital Signature Certificate 	10 hours
Unit-III	Electronic Money, E-Transaction, E-Banking, E-fraud and Tax Issues <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Characteristics of E-Money • Types, Modalities of e- Transaction, Merits and Demerits of E- Money • Tax Issues • E-Banking and E-Frauds 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

4.

2.

5.

3.

6.

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Unit-IV	Consumer Protection in Cyberspace <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • E-Commerce and its impact on consumers • Need of E-Consumer protection • Measures for the protection of E-consumer • Fair contracts • Online Dispute Resolution 	10 hours
Reference Books Nisha Chanana, "Sangeeta Goele "Future of E-commerce in India" C.M.Abhilash, "E-Commerce Law in Developing Countries: An Indian Perspective" Rohas Nagpal, "Electronic Contracts & the Indian Law" Sachin Mishra, "Determining Jurisdiction over E-Commerce disputes in India" Vakul Sharma, "Information Technology: Law and Practice" Chetan Karnatak, "Cyberspace: Jurisdictional Issues of E-commerce and Consumer Protection"		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. Banerji

4. [Signature]

2. [Signature]

5. [Signature]

3. [Signature]

6. [Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM232 Elective Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-III Corporate Governance	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept, evolution, and significance of corporate governance in the global and Indian legal context.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the roles, responsibilities, and legal duties of boards of directors, management, shareholders, and stakeholders in a corporate governance framework.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the legal and regulatory framework governing corporate governance in India, including the Companies Act, 2013, SEBI (LODR) Regulations, and relevant case laws.</p> <p>CO4: Critically examine issues related to transparency, accountability, executive compensation, whistleblower protection, and audit mechanisms.</p> <p>CO5: Apply corporate governance principles to assess corporate failures and reforms, and explore contemporary challenges such as ESG compliance and governance in digital corporations.</p>		
Unit-I	INTRODUCTION TO CORPORATE GOVERNANCE Corporate governance - Introduction, need, scope Corporate governance v Public Governance Evolution of corporate governance Evolution of corporate governance – Developments in India, US, UK Principles of Corporate Governance - OECD Principles Theories and philosophies of corporate governance Models of corporate governance	10 hours
Unit-II	LEGISLATION ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN INDIA Companies Act, 2013 & Companies Rules, 2014 SEBI Depository Act, 1999	10 hours
Unit-III	BOARD OF DIRECTORS Directors – Introduction, types of directors, duties and responsibilities, independence Board Composition, diversity in board, board's role and responsibility Board Charter, Meetings and Processes, Performance	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	evaluation of Board and Directors Board Committees – Composition, role and responsibilities, contribution to board governance Auditors Audit Committee Shareholders Grievance Committee Remuneration Committee Corporate Governance Committee Nomination Committee Corporate Compliance Committees	
Unit-IV	CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS Rights of shareholders Challenges in exercising shareholder's rights	10 hours
Reference Books 1. Sanjay Anand, Essentials of Corporate Governance 2. Sadhalaxmi Vivek Rao, Legal Framework and Corporate Governance: An Analysis of Indian Governance System 3. Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Voluntary Guidelines on Corporate Governance, 2009 4. Sanjay Anand, Essentials of Corporate Governance 5. The Institute of Directors, Handbook of International Corporate Governance		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM253 Elective Paper	Business and Corporate Law Semester-III Banking & Insurance Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the regulatory and institutional framework governing the banking and insurance sectors in India, including the role of RBI, IRDAI, and other financial regulators.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the legal principles related to banker-customer relationships, negotiable instruments, lending, and recovery mechanisms.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the functioning of insurance contracts, types of insurance (life and general), and claim settlement procedures under the Insurance Act, 1938 and other relevant laws.</p> <p>CO4: Examine key legislations such as the Banking Regulation Act, 1949, SARFAESI Act, 2002, and the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC), 2016 in the context of financial stability and creditor rights.</p> <p>CO5: Apply legal knowledge to contemporary issues in the financial sector, including digital banking, cyber frauds, fintech innovations, and insurance in the context of health, agriculture, and disasters.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction and Social Control over Banking <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and development of Banking. ➤ Evolution of Banking in India and elsewhere. ➤ Different kinds of banks, their functions. ➤ Multifunctional banks- growth and legal issues. ➤ Nationalization, liberalization etc. 	10 hours
Unit-II	Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Origin and development of RBI as a central bank, powers-functions and objectives. ➤ Meaning and kinds, transfer and negotiations, holder and holder in due course, endorsement and payment, liabilities of parties. ➤ Crossing of cheques and payment, dishonour of cheques. 	10 hours
Unit-III	Recent Trends in Banking System in India and Reforms in Indian Banking Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ New technology, information technology, automation and legal aspects, 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pareek 2. Pandey 3. De A

4. [Signature] 5. T. K. Singh 6. [Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Automatic teller machine and use of internet, smart card, use of expert system, credit cards. ➤ Recommendations of committees: a review. 	
Unit-IV	Insurance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Introduction, meaning of insurance, historical aspect, characteristic of insurance, nature of insurance contract, principles of insurance. ➤ Re-Insurance, double insurance, types of insurance, life insurance, marine insurance fire insurance & miscellaneous insurance indemnity, subrogation, causa proxima, mitigation of loss, ➤ Attachment of risk, contribution constitution, function and powers of insurance. ➤ The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority -Establishment, composition and duties, powers and functions; application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance 2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Law. 3. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997 4. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000 5. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act. 6. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999 7. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act. 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Business and Corporate Law

Semester-4

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code: LLM241/ LLM242 Compulsory	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II DISSERTATION/ COMPREHENSIVE VIVA VOCE	L-0 T-0 P-6 C-6						
<p>CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance.</p> <p>CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation.</p> <p>CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing.</p> <p>CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation.</p> <p>CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.</p>								
Evaluation Scheme:								
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Internal (MM)</td><td>Viva-voce (MM)</td><td>Total (MM)</td></tr> <tr> <td>100</td><td>100</td><td>200</td></tr> </table>			Internal (MM)	Viva-voce (MM)	Total (MM)	100	100	200
Internal (MM)	Viva-voce (MM)	Total (MM)						
100	100	200						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LLM 241 Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks ○ Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks ○ Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks ○ Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks • LLM 242 Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks) by external expert: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks ○ Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks ○ Methodological Rigor: 25 marks ○ Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark 								

Signature: -

1. Pooveri

2. P. D. Dhar

3. [Signature]

4. [Signature]

5. T. K. Roy

6. [Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-1

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code :LLM 211 Compulsory	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Research Methodology and Research Ethics	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Explain and distinguish the methods and techniques of legal research from that of social sciences research.</p> <p>CO2: Apply the techniques of legal research to legal research and writings.</p> <p>CO3: Write a good quality-PG level dissertation.</p> <p>CO4: Develop the proposal for undertaking independent research projects.</p> <p>CO5: Implement the research techniques to prepare class lectures/lessons based on principles, theories, legislations, and cases.</p>		
Unit-I	Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. • Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal 	10 hours
Unit-II	Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and Online Databases. 	10 hours
Unit-III	Research Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview. • Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet, • Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits • Observation, Interview, Questionnaire 	10 hours
Unit-IV	Publication Ethics	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

P. S. Singh

2.

P. S. Singh

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K. Singh

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)


	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance● Publication misconduct: Definition, concept, problems, that leads to unethical behavior and vice versa.● Violation of publication ethics.● Intellectual honesty and research integrity	
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Anwarul Yaqin, Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives 2022 (Lexis Nexis)2. Earl R. Babbie, Adventures in Social Methodology 20223. Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research 1949 (originally) (Published by Literary Licensing, LLC, 2012)4. Robert Watt and Francis Johns, Concise Legal Research 2009 (The Federation Press)5. S K Verma and Afzal Wani, Legal Research and Methodology 2006 (Indian Law Institute, New Delhi)		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 212 Compulsory	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Comparative Public Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept, scope, and evolution of public law in different constitutional systems.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze and compare the structure and functions of organs of the State—legislature, executive, and judiciary—in various jurisdictions.</p> <p>CO3: Critically examine doctrines such as separation of powers, rule of law, and constitutionalism from a comparative perspective.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the protection and enforcement of fundamental rights in different countries, especially India, the USA, and the UK.</p> <p>CO5: Assess the influence of international law and global constitutional trends on domestic public law reforms and practices.</p>		
Unit-I	Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning and Idea of Constitution, • Nature and Goals • Living Constitution • Constitution as Supreme Law 	10 hours
Unit-II	Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept • Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism • Essential features of Constitutionalism – • Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review 	10 hours
Unit-III	Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making • Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law • Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Unit-IV	Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism Parliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Comparative constitutional law, d.d. basu, lexis nexis Select constitution, Anup Chand Kapur, K. K. Mishra, S. Chand Legal system in the world, Dr. S. R. Myneni, Asia Law House Select constitutions of world, M .V. Pylee, Universal Law Publishing A. C. Kapoor, Seluth Constitution (Hindi And English) Prabhu Datta Sharma, Vishwa Ke Pramukh Samvidhan 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. P. S. Verma

2. P. S. Verma

3. P. S. Verma

4. P. S. Verma

5. P. S. Verma

6. P. S. Verma

A

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 215 Elective Paper I	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I General Principles of Administrative Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the nature, scope, and evolution of administrative law as a branch of public law.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze key principles such as rule of law, separation of powers, delegated legislation, and administrative discretion.</p> <p>CO3: Examine the concept and mechanisms of natural justice, including principles of fair hearing and reasoned decisions.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate judicial control over administrative action through writs, judicial review, and tribunals, with reference to landmark judgments.</p> <p>CO5: Assess the role of regulatory authorities, ombudsman, and other administrative institutions in promoting transparency and accountability in governance.</p>		
Unit-I	Scope and Development of Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Administrative Law- Definition, Nature, Scope and Functions Growth of Administrative Law in India • Basic Constitutional Principles: Indian Perspectives Rule of Law • Separation of Powers • Natural Justice 	10 hours
Unit-II	Administrative Functions and Discretion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classification of Administrative Functions • Administrative Discretion • Principles of Natural Justice • Rule against Bias 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pooner 2. Poddhi 3. [Signature]
4. [Signature] 5. T. Kar 6. [Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fair Hearing 	
Unit-III	Growth and Development of Delegated Legislation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Delegated Legislation Importance, Need and Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation Conditional Legislation Controls on Delegated Legislation Parliamentary Control Judicial Control 	10 hours
Unit-IV	Transparency and Accountability Lokpal and Lokayukt Right to Information Vigilance Commission Comptroller and Auditor-General of India Commissions of Inquiry	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> M. P. Jain & S. N. Jain - Principles of Administrative Law, 6th Edition 2001, Publication-Lexis Nexis Butterworth's Wadawa Nagpur. P. Massey - Administrative Law, 7th Edition 2008. Publication-Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. H.W.R. Wade and C.F. Forsyth -Administrative Law, 10th Edition 2009, Publication-Oxford University Press, Newyork. Garner's - Administrative Law, 8th Edition 1996, Oxford University Press De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action, 6th Revised Edition 2006, Sweet and Maxwell Publication. S. P. Sathe - Administrative Law, 7th Edition 2006. Lexis Nexis, Butterworth's Publication. Richard J Pierce & Kenneth Culp Davis Administrative law treatisedhan 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAJENDRA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 216 Elective Paper I	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Media Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>CO1: Understand the legal framework governing media in India, including print, electronic, and digital media.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the balance between freedom of speech and expression under Article 19(1)(a) and reasonable restrictions under Article 19(2) of the Indian Constitution.</p> <p>CO3: Examine laws related to defamation, obscenity, contempt of court, sedition, and regulation of hate speech in media.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the role of regulatory bodies such as the Press Council of India, CBFC, TRAI, and the Broadcasting Content Complaints Council (BCCC).</p> <p>CO5: Assess legal and ethical challenges in the digital age, including social media regulation, fake news, data privacy, and OTT platform governance.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evolution of Media • Types of media: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Print • Electronic • E-Media – Free Flow of Information beyond boundaries and barriers • Difference between Visual and non- Visual Media - impact on People 	10 hours
Unit-II	Freedom of Speech and Expression -Article 19 (1) (a) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An introduction to Freedom of expression • Evolution of Freedom of Press • Restrictions under Constitution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Article 19(2) (ii) Government Power to legislate - Article 246 read with the Seventh Schedule. (iii) Power to impose Tax -licensing and license fee. <p>Advertisement & Ethics: Misleading Advertisement vis-à-vis Consumers rights</p>	10 hours
Unit-III	Law of defamation and obscenity	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pradeep 2. Prabhu
4. [Signature] 5. I-Kan

3. [Signature]
6. [Signature]



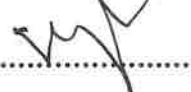

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defamation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Libel (2) Slander Obscenity Sedition 	
Unit-IV	Development of laws relating to Media vis a vis International regime <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Censorship of films Censorship under Constitution Censorship under the Cinematograph Act. Pre-censorship of films 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India Wadawa, Nagpur H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India 2002 Vol. 1 Universal John B. Howard, "The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises" in Law and Community Controls in New Development Strategies (International Centre for law in Development 1980) Bruce Michael Boys, "Film Censorship in India: A Reasonable Restriction on Freedom of Speech and Expression" 14 J.I.L.I. 501 (1972). Rajeev Dhavan, "On the Law of the Press in India" 26 J.I.L.I. 288 (1984) Rajeev Dhavan, "Legitimizing Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Second Press Commission" 26 J.I.L.I. 391 (1984). Soli Sorabjee, Law of Press Censorship in India (1976). Justice E.S. Venkaramiah, Freedom of Press: Some Recent Trends (1984). D.D. Basu, The Law of Press of India (1980) 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.  2. 
 4.  5. 

3. 
 6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 246 Elective Paper II	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Constitutional Pluralism: Protection of Special National Interests	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept of constitutional pluralism and its relevance in multi-ethnic, multi-religious, and multilingual societies.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze constitutional mechanisms used to protect special national interests such as federalism, autonomy, minority rights, and regional identities.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate how different jurisdictions (e.g., India, Canada, South Africa, European Union) accommodate diversity within a unified constitutional framework.</p> <p>CO4: Examine legal provisions related to emergency powers, special status of regions (e.g., Article 370, Sixth Schedule), and their implications on national integration and pluralism.</p> <p>CO5: Assess the challenges and debates surrounding balancing national sovereignty, constitutional identity, and global constitutionalism in contemporary governance.</p>		
Unit-I	Secularism & Pluralism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept of Secularism • Freedom of Religion • Rights of the Minorities • Protection of Linguistic Cultural & Educational Rights 	10 hours
Unit-II	Gender Equality <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rights of the Women • Rights of the Children 	10 hours
Unit-III	National Security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legislation to Protect National Security • Preventive Detention and Safeguards National Emergency <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency under Article 352 • Effects of Emergency on Rights • Effects on Union State Relations • Protection of the States 	10 hours
Unit-IV	State Emergency <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Failure of Constitutional Machinery in the State • Financial Emergency • Martial Law 	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME





(Session 2025-2026)

Reference Books

1. Koppell G.O. : " The Emergency, The Courts and Indian Democracy" 8J.I.L.I. 287(1966)
2. Seervai, H.M. : The Emergency, Future Safeguards and the Habeas Corpus: A Criticism (1978)
3. International Commission of Jurists, Status of Emergency and Human Rights (1984)
4. Chatterji, N.C. and : Emergency and the Law (196) Rao Parameshwar
5. Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India, Tripathi, Bombay
6. Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law, Wadhwa, Nagpur

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1.  2. 
4.  5. 

3. 
6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM 247 Elective Paper II	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-I Public Policy and Development	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the theoretical foundations and interdisciplinary nature of public policy and its role in legal and socio-economic development.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the policy-making process in India, including the roles of the legislature, executive, judiciary, NITI Aayog, and civil society.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the impact of public policies in key sectors such as health, education, environment, poverty alleviation, and rural development.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the legal frameworks and institutional mechanisms that guide policy implementation, monitoring, and accountability.</p> <p>CO5: Apply policy analysis tools to assess and propose legal reforms that promote sustainable development, equity, and social justice.</p>		
Unit-I	Nature and Extent of Public Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Significance of policy making & implications on society • Policy making process – formulation, adoption implementation and evaluation, Indicators for determining Issues (how widespread a problem, how troublesome, how long a problem, Costliness of the problem, what if the issue is kept off Public agenda) formulation, adoption implementation and evaluation- [Does the Policy make sense (Quantitative approach and qualitative approach)] • Policy Advocacy- Surveying Policy making Landscape (Public officials, Mass Media, Interest Groups, Political Parties, Bureaucracy, Citizens as Individuals and in Small groups, Agenda building In Perspective) • Goals underlying policy making - Equity, Efficiency, Welfare, Liberty and Security Means and methods of implementation- (Executive as Implementation Agents, Requirements for Implementation, Conditions for discouraging Implementation, Bureaucrats as Public Policy makers) 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Pooja

2.

Pooja

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K. ...

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

	Domestic Policy v Foreign Policy	
Unit-II	Health Care Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Public Health Policy – Constitutional and statutory basis Coverage of policy – Universal or selective Medicare and Medicaid Law and public health policy Policy reform and evaluation 	10 hours
Unit-III	Energy and Environmental Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Energy Policy – formulation and implementation Energy crisis and protection of Natural resources Environmental Policy – Elements, Concept of Development Sustainable development, Brundtland Report on Sustainable Development, Policy Initiatives of the State for Development-Urban/Rural Development-73 and 74 Constitutional Amendments. Normative structure of environmental policy Institutional functions of implementation of Environment policy 	10 hours
Unit-IV	Education, Economic and Industrial Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elements of Education Policy Right to education – scope and content Adult education and women's education The Right to Education Act – An Appraisal Globalization and economic policy Globalization and industrial policy 	10 hours

Reference Books

1. Deborah Stone, Policy Paradox, The Art of Political Decision Making
2. J.E. Anderson, Public Policy Making, Boston Houghton Mifflin 1990
3. Michael E. Craft and Scott. R. Furlong., "Public Policy – Politics analysis and altern
4. P.H. Applebey, Policy& Administration, Alabama Univ.Press 1957
5. Pankaja P B, Industrial Policies in India, CLJ
6. R.K. Saprui, Public Policy, Delhi Sterling 1994
7. S.S. Nagel, Policy Theory and Policy Evaluation, Concepts Knowledge, Causes & Norms, Delhi, Greenwood Press 1990

Signature:-

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



**FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME**

(Session 2025-2026)

8. T.D. Dror, Understanding Public Policy Englewood's Cliffs NJ Prentice hall, 1984

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1.
4.

2.
5.

3.
6.

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-2

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Course Code:LLM221 Compulsory Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Law and Social Transformation in India	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the role of law as an instrument of social change and justice in the Indian constitutional framework.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze how legal reforms address social issues such as caste discrimination, gender inequality, poverty, and communalism.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the contribution of judiciary, public interest litigation, and social movements in promoting legal and social transformation.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the relationship between law and other social institutions like family, religion, education, and their reform through legal mechanisms.</p> <p>CO5: Apply critical thinking to propose legal strategies and reforms that promote equality, empowerment, and inclusive development.</p>		
Unit-I	Law and Social Change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Law as an Instrument of Social Change • Law as the Product of Traditions and Culture • Criticism and Evaluation in the Light of Colonization • Introduction of Common Law System and Institutions in India • Impact on Further Development of Law and Legal Institutions in India 	10 hours
Unit-II	Women, Children and the Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes Against Women and Gender Injustice in its Various Forms • Role of Women's Commissions • Empowerment of Women: Constitutional and Legal Provisions • Child Labour, Adoption, and Related Problems • Rights of Children and Access to Education 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Poane

2.

D. D. D. D.

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. K. W.

6.

[Signature]

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)


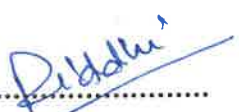





Unit-III	Modernization and the Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modernization as a Value: Reflected in Fundamental Duties • Democratic Decentralization and Local Self-Government • Modernization of Social Institutions through Law 	10 hours
Unit-IV	Alternative Approaches to Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Jurisprudence of Sarvodaya – Gandhi, Vinoba Bhave, Jayaprakash Narayan • Concept and Role of Grama Nyayalayas 	10 hours

Reference Books

12. Marc Galanter (ed), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford
13. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India (1998), Oxford
14. U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982), Vikas , New Delhi
15. U.Bixi (ed), Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988), Tripathi ,Bombay
16. Manushi , A journal About of Women and Society
17. Duncan Derret , The State, Religion and Law in India (1999), Oxford University Press, NewDelhi
18. H.M.Seervai , Constitutional Law of India (1996),Tripathi
19. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd., New Delhi
20. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of child Labour (2000) Armol Publications, Delhi.
21. Savitri Gunasekhare, Children, Law and Justice (1997),Sage
22. Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections, Tripathi (1988)

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM222 Compulsory Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the influence of globalization on legal systems, justice delivery, and the concept of sovereignty. CO2: Analyze global justice theories and their applicability to issues like human rights, economic inequality, and international governance. CO3: Evaluate the impact of global institutions such as the UN, WTO, ICC, and IMF on national legal and policy frameworks. CO4: Examine legal responses to global challenges including migration, terrorism, climate change, and digital governance. CO5: Apply interdisciplinary and comparative legal perspectives to propose solutions that ensure justice in an interconnected world.		
Unit-I	Fundamentals of Jurisprudence & Background to Globalization <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Divine Law Natural Law• Empiricist Philosophy and its Connection with Natural Science• Classical Positivism, Modern Positivism – The Impact of HLA Hart• What is Globalization• Economic, Social, Political Dimensions of Globalization	10 hours
Unit-II	Law and Society <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Connections between Law and Society• Judicial Thinking as a Consequence of Socialization• The Marxist View of Law• Theories of Justice	10 hours
Unit-III	Law and Justice – An Overview <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dimensions of Justice• Plato's Concept of Justice	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Bohary

2.

Diddhi

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. K. Roy

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aristotle's Concept of Justice • Distributive Justice and its Connection with Law • Modern Conceptions of Distributive Justice 	
Unit-IV	The Impact of Globalization on Law and Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Globalization and Law • Transforming Notions of Sovereignty • Transforming Notions of Justice • Transforming Notions of Entitlement Community Ownership, Community Rights, and Globalization 	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Edgar Bodenheimer, <i>Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and Method of the Law</i> (Harv UP 1974). 6. Barbara J. Falk , 'Post-Communism's First Decade: A Primer for Non-Specialists' (2003) 36 Canadian Journal of Political Science 417. 7. Suri Ratnapala, <i>Jurisprudence</i> (OUP 2009). 8. Jan Aart Scholte, <i>Globalization: A Critical Introduction</i> 2 ed (Palgrave Macmillan 2005). Manfred B. Steger , <i>Globalization</i> 		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. Pavan! 2. Piddhu 3. [Signature]
 4. [Signature] 5. I. K. Roy 6. [Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM 225 Elective Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Local Self –Government & Federal Governance	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the constitutional framework and historical evolution of federalism and local self-governance in India. CO2: Analyze the structure, powers, and functions of Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs) and Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) under the 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments. CO3: Evaluate the distribution of legislative, administrative, and financial powers between the Union and the States in India's federal setup. CO4: Examine the role of local governments in decentralized governance, participatory democracy, and grassroots development. CO5: Assess contemporary challenges in federal and local governance, including fiscal federalism, cooperative federalism, and inter-governmental relations.		
Unit-I	Local Self-Government <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Federalism in India and Local Self Government• Evolution of Local Self Government in India• Gram Swaraj: the Gandhian concept• Concept of Sarvodaya	10 hours
Unit-II	Local Self-Government and Constitutional Amendment <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendments• Subject matters of 11th and 12th Schedule of the Constitution of India• The Balvant Rai Mehta committee report• The Sarkariya Commission report•	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pooari

2. Piddhi

3. [Signature]

4. [Signature]

5. I.kan

6. [Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Unit-III	Rural Local Self Government <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Importance of Rural local self government• Rural local self government: Origination• Powers and functions of Rural local self-government• Women's reservation in Panchayat and its effects	10 hours
Unit-IV	Urban Local Self Government <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Urban local self-government: Meaning and significant• Organization of Urban local self-government• Urban local self-government: powers and function• Finance and Local Self Govt.	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Friedman, The State and the Rule of Law in a Mixed Economy2. Neville L. Brown and J.F. Garner, French Administrative Law3. Dicey, Introduction to the Law of the Constitution,4. Ivor Jennings, Law and the Constitution5. Schwartz & Wade, Legal Control of Government6. Davis, Discretionary Justice7. Jain & Jain, Principles of Administrative Law8. De Smith, Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995)		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. Banerji 2. Dutta
4. [Signature] 5. T. Kar

3. [Signature]
6. [Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM-226 Elective Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Judicial Review of Administrative Action	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the constitutional and legal foundations of judicial review as a mechanism for controlling administrative action. CO2: Analyze the scope and limits of judicial intervention in administrative decisions through principles like illegality, irrationality, and procedural impropriety. CO3: Examine the role of writ jurisdiction under Articles 32 and 226 of the Constitution in reviewing administrative action. CO4: Evaluate landmark judicial decisions that have shaped the development of administrative law and principles of natural justice. CO5: Apply critical reasoning to assess the balance between administrative efficiency and protection of individual rights in judicial review proceedings.		
Unit-I	General Principles and Judicial Review of Administrative Actions <ul style="list-style-type: none">• General Principles of Judicial Review• Role of Courts as Final Authority to Determine Legality of Administrative Actions• Challenges and Perspectives on Judicial Oversight	10 hours
Unit-II	Grounds and Scope of Judicial Review <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Key Grounds for Judicial Review• Scope and Limits of Judicial Review• Jurisdictional Errors and Errors of Law• Violation of Principles of Natural Justice• Violation of Public Policy	10 hours
Unit-III	Mechanisms and Procedural Aspects of Judicial Review	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 


6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)


	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Methods of Judicial Review• Public and Private Law Remedies• Principle of Exhaustion of Alternative Remedies• Application of Res Judicata in Judicial Review	
Unit-IV	Locus Standi, PIL and Constitutional Jurisdiction <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept and Evolution of <i>Locus Standi</i>• Role and Development of Public Interest Litigation (PIL)• Judicial Activism and Contemporary Trends in PIL• Advantages and Criticisms of PIL• Judicial Review Powers of Supreme Court and High Courts under Articles 32, 136, 226, and 227	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. M. P. Jain & S. N. Jain -Principles of Administrative Law, 6th Edition, 2001, Publication - Lexis Nexis Butterworth's Wadawa Nagpur.2. P. Massey - Administrative Law, 7th Edition 2008. Publication - Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.3. H.W.R. Wade and C.F. Forsyth - Administrative Law, 10th Edition 2009, Publication- Oxford University Press, New York.4. Dr. CD Jha's Judicial Review of Legislative Acts Second Edition, 20095. Garner's -Administrative Law, 8th Edition 1996, Oxford University Press6. De Smith -Judicial Review of Administrative Action, 6th Revised Edition 2006, Sweet and Maxwell Publication.		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 
.....

2. 
.....

3. 
.....

4. 
.....

5. 
.....

6. 
.....



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM 254 Compulsory Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II Global perspectives on human rights	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the evolution, philosophical foundations, and universality of human rights from a global perspective.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the structure, functions, and effectiveness of international human rights instruments and institutions, including the UN, ICC, ICJ, and regional human rights bodies.</p> <p>CO3: Critically evaluate the implementation and enforcement of human rights norms in different legal systems and cultural contexts.</p> <p>CO4: Examine global human rights challenges such as refugee crises, torture, terrorism, gender-based violence, climate injustice, and digital surveillance.</p> <p>CO5: Apply comparative legal reasoning to assess human rights protections across jurisdictions and propose reforms for better global compliance and accountability.</p>		
Unit-I	United Nations and the International Human Rights Framework <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Normative and Institutional Framework of the United Nations• Role of UN Organs: Human Rights Commissions and UN High Commissioner for Human Rights• The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR): History, Structure, and Legal Significance	10 hours
Unit-II	International Covenants and Regional Human Rights Instruments <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Overview of International Human Rights Covenants:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ ICCPR and ICESCR: Nature, Characteristics, and Optional Protocols• Regional Human Rights Instruments:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ European Convention◦ American Convention	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

4.

2.

5.

3.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ African Charter○ Asia and Human Rights Developments	
Unit-III	Human Rights Enforcement and Constitutional Protections in India <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right to Life and Personal Liberty: Expanded Judicial Interpretations• Mechanisms for Implementation and Enforcement of Human Rights in India• Role of Judiciary and National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)	10 hours
Unit-IV	Fundamental Duties and the Emerging Human Rights Regime in India <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Article 51-A and the Constitutional Concept of Fundamental Duties• Legal Enforcement and Impact of Fundamental Duties• New and Emerging Dimensions of Human Rights in India• Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties: Toward a New Human Rights Approach	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. S.K. Kapoor, <i>Human Rights under International Law and Indian Law</i>, Central Law Agency.2. D.D. Basu, <i>Human Rights in Constitutional Law</i>, Prentice-Hall.3. S.P. Sathe, <i>Human Rights and Fundamental Rights</i>, LexisNexis.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

4. Justice J.S. Verma, *Human Rights: A Judicial Perspective*, Universal Law Publishing.
5. Dr. R. Venkat Rao, *Human Rights and the Law*, Oxford University Press.
6. United Nations Handbook on Human Rights Instruments

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-3

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM248 Compulsory Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-III Centre-State Relations & Constitutional Governance	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the constitutional framework governing centre-state relations in India, including legislative, administrative, and financial dimensions.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the role of key constitutional bodies such as the Finance Commission, Inter-State Council, and NITI Aayog in cooperative federalism.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate judicial interpretations and landmark judgments that have shaped the dynamics of Indian federalism.</p> <p>CO4: Examine issues of conflict and coordination between the Union and State governments, especially during emergencies and President's Rule.</p> <p>CO5: Assess contemporary challenges in constitutional governance, including fiscal decentralization, political federalism, and demands for greater state autonomy.</p>		
Unit-I	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Law and Social Change• Law as an instrument of social change,• Law as the product of traditions and Culture,• Criticism and evaluation in the light of colonization and the introduction of common law system and institutions in India and its impact on further development of law and legal institutions in India	10 hours
Unit-II	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Women, Children and the law• Crimes against women, Gender injustice and its various forms Women's commission,• Empowerment of women: Constitutional and other legal provisions, child labour, Adoption and related problems,• Children and education	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pamul 2. D. D. D. D. D. 3. D. D. D.
4. V. V. V. 5. T. K. K. 6. S. S. S. R





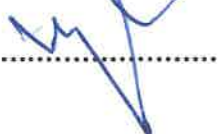

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Unit-III	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modernization and the law• Modernization as a value: Constitutional perspectives reflected in the fundamental duties,• Democratic decentralization and local self-government,• Modernization of social institutions through law	10 hours
Unit-IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Alternative approaches to law• The jurisprudence of Sarvodaya – Gandhiji, Vinoba Bhave; Jayaprakash Narayan, Grama nyayalayas	10 hours

Reference Books

1. Marc Galanter (ed), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford
2. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India (1998), Oxford
3. U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982), Vikas , NewDelhi
4. U.Bixi (ed), Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988), Tripathi ,Bombay
5. Manushi , A journal About of Women and Society
6. Duncan Derrret , The State, Religion and Law in India (1999), Oxford University Press, NewDelhi
7. H.M.Seervai , Constitutional Law of India (1996),Tripathi
8. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd.,NewDelhi
9. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of child Labour (2000) Armol Publications, Delhi.
10. Savitri Gunasekhare, Children, Law and Justice (1997),Sage
11. Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections,Tripathi(1988)
12. J.B.Kripalani, Gandhi: His Life and Thought, (1970) Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. Government of India
13. M.P.Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, (1993), Tripathi,Bombay
14. Agnes, Flavia, Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India (1999),Oxford

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM234 Elective Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-III Minorities Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this program, student shall be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the constitutional and legal framework for the protection of religious, linguistic, cultural, and ethnic minorities in India.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze key constitutional provisions such as Articles 15, 16, 25-30, and their judicial interpretations related to minority rights.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the role of statutory bodies like the National Commission for Minorities, National Human Rights Commission, and State Minority Commissions.</p> <p>CO4: Examine global perspectives and international instruments on minority rights, such as UN declarations, ICCPR, and practices in comparative jurisdictions.</p> <p>CO5: Critically assess contemporary issues and challenges faced by minorities in India, including educational rights, political representation, personal laws, and social discrimination.</p>		
Unit-I	Minorities in Indian Society <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept of Minorities• Linguistic Minorities• Religious Minorities• Secularism	10 hours
Unit-II	International Norms for Protection of Minorities <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Human Rights of Minorities• Minority Rights under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights• Non-discrimination provisions of the United Nations Charter 1945• Declaration on Rights of Minorities	10 hours
Unit-III	Minority Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right to religion• Linguistic rights• Right to culture and traditions• National Commission for Minority	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

P. Singh

2.

P. Singh

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K. Singh

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Unit-IV	Rights of Minority Educational Institutions <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Educational rights of Minorities• Right to administer Minority educational institution• Aided and Unaided Minority Educational Institutions and Governmental Controls• National Commission for Minority Educational Institutions	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. M.P.Jain, Indian Constitutional Law2. D.D.Basu, Commentary on the Constitution of India3. A.P.Datar, Commentary on the Constitution of India4. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India5. M.P. Singh, Constitution of India6. Brolmann, C. and others, eds., Peoples and Minorities in International Law7. Phillips, A. and A. Rosas, eds., The UN Minority Rights Declaration8. Reddy, Jagmohan, Minorities and the Constitution9. Sheth, D.L. and Gurpreet Mahajan, ed., Minority Identities and the Nation State10. Thornberry, Patrick, International Law and the Rights of the Minorities		
Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 






FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM 235 Elective Paper	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-III Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the philosophical and constitutional foundations of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSPs) in the Indian Constitution. CO2: Analyze the scope, content, and limitations of Fundamental Rights under Part III, and their interpretation through landmark Supreme Court judgments. CO3: Examine the nature, purpose, and enforceability of Directive Principles under Part IV, and their role in shaping social and economic policies. CO4: Evaluate the relationship and conflict between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, including the doctrine of harmonious construction. CO5: Apply critical legal reasoning to assess constitutional amendments, judicial trends, and contemporary debates surrounding the balance between individual rights and collective welfare.		
Unit-I	Concept of Fundamental Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evolution of Fundamental Rights• Concept of Fundamental Rights and Relation with Natural Rights• Enforcement of Fundamental Rights• Definition of State- Rights against state• Is there need to enlarge the definition of State?	10 hours
Unit-II	Forms, Limitations, Suspend ability and Amenability of Fundamental Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Rights to Equality• Right to Freedom and Right against Exploitation• Fundamental Freedoms and Right to Information	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

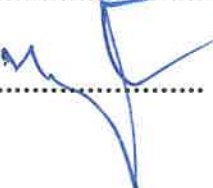
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right to Life and Personal Liberty• Arrest, Preventive Detention and National Security• Freedom of Religion and Secularism• Fundamental Rights: Suspend ability, Amenability and Limitations• Remedies against Violation/Threat of Violation of Fundamental Rights	
Unit-III	Directive Principles of State Policy and their Unenforceability <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Development and Importance of Directive Principles of State Policy and their enforceability• Emerging Regime of New Rights and Remedies under the Garb of Directive Principles• Use of and Directive Principles International Instruments in Interpreting Fundamental Rights	10 hours
Unit-IV	Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy and Judicial Review <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Judicial Response on Fundamental rights and Directive Principles of State Policy• Amendment to FRs and Directive Principles (Shankari Prasad to I.R.Coelho's Case)• FRs and Judicial Review	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Reference Books

1. P. Ishwara Bhat Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights
2. M P Jain Indian Constitutional Law
3. H M Seervai Constitutional Law of India
4. V N Shukla Constitution of India
5. D D Basu Shorter Constitution of India
6. B Sivarao Constitutional Assembly Debates
7. J. V R Krishna Iyer Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

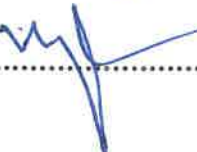
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.


Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.
Two Year Programme
Constitutional and Administrative Law

Semester-4

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR




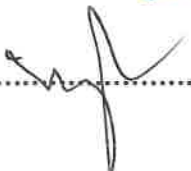



Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM241/ LLM242 Compulsory	Constitutional and Administrative Law Semester-II DISSERTATION/ COMPREHENSIVE VIVA VOCE	L-0 T-0 P-6 C-6
CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance. CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation. CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing. CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation. CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.		
Evaluation Scheme:		
Internal (MM)	Viva-voce (MM)	Total (MM)
100	100	200
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• LLM 241 Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks):<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks○ Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks○ Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks○ Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks• LLM 242 Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks) by external expert:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks○ Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks○ Methodological Rigor: 25 marks○ Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark		

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  

MASTER OF LAWS

LL.M.

Two Year Programme

Criminal and Security Law

Semester-1

**FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR**




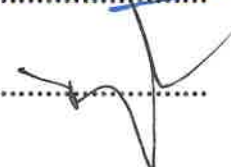



Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
 (w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM211 Compulsory Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Research Methodology and Research Ethics	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the fundamentals of legal research, including types, objectives, and significance in academic and policy contexts. CO2: Develop skills in formulating research problems, hypotheses, and research questions, and selecting appropriate research designs and methods. CO3: Acquire competence in using legal databases, citation styles (e.g., Bluebook, ILI), and research tools for doctrinal and empirical research. CO4: Analyze and apply the principles of research ethics, including plagiarism prevention, informed consent, data integrity, and academic honesty. CO5: Prepare and present a well-structured legal research proposal or dissertation, incorporating critical thinking, original analysis, and ethical research practices.		
Unit-I	Meaning, Objectives and types of Research & Legal research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning of research, kinds and objectives of research and legal research. • Criteria of good research, importance of research. • Problems of researchers in India. Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal 	10 hours
Unit-II	Research Formulations and Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hypothesis: Its role, definition, criteria of a workable hypothesis and its sources. • Identification and Formulation of Research Problem • Hypothesis and Research Design (Characteristics and contents) • Database for Legal Research: Legislations, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings and Traditional and 	10 hours

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
 4.  5.  6.  



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	Online Databases.	
Unit-III	Research Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Methodology: Tool and Techniques for collection of data, collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of questionnaire and interview.• Computer and its role in research, Effective use of Internet,• Sampling: Types, Merits and Demerits Observation, Interview, Questionnaire	10 hours
Unit-IV	Publication Ethics <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Publication Ethics: Meaning, definition and its importance• Publication misconduct: Definition, concept, problems, that leads to unethical behavior and vice versa.• Violation of publication ethics.• Intellectual honesty and research integrity	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Agrawal, S.K; Legal Education in India; Eastern Book House2. Legal Research and Methodology; Indian Law Institute3. Pauline, V.; Scientific Social Survey and Research; Prentice-Hall of India4. Madhava Menon, N.R.; A Handbook of Clinical Legal Education; Tata McGraw Hill5. William, J.Goode; Methods in Social Research; Tata McGraw Hill6. Journal on Research Methodology; Indian Law Institute		
Note:- All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 




FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM212 Compulsory Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Comparative Public Law	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the concept, evolution, and significance of public law in different constitutional systems. CO2: Compare the structures of government—legislature, executive, and judiciary—across various jurisdictions (e.g., India, USA, UK). CO3: Analyze key doctrines such as separation of powers, rule of law, and judicial review from a comparative perspective. CO4: Evaluate the protection and enforcement of fundamental rights and human rights in different constitutional frameworks. CO5: Assess the influence of international and comparative constitutional law on public law reforms and constitutional development in India.		
Unit-I	Public Law – Constitution and Administrative Law <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Meaning and Idea of Constitution,• Nature and Goals• Living Constitution• Constitution as Supreme Law	10 hours
Unit-II	Constitutionalism <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept• Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism• Essential features of Constitutionalism –• Written Constitution, Separation of Powers, Fundamental Rights, Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review	10 hours
Unit-III	Constitutional foundations of powers <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Supremacy of Legislature in Law Making• Rule of law · Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law · Modern Concept of Rule of Law · Social and economic rights as part of rule of law• Separation of powers · Concept of Separation of Powers · Checks and	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Ban

2.

Doddhi

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K.

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	Balances · Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions	
Unit-IV	Forms of Governments <ul style="list-style-type: none">Federal and Unitary Forms: Features, Advantages and Disadvantages · Models of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-federalism · Role of Courts in Preserving FederalismParliamentary and Presidential Forms of Government	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">Comparative constitutional law, d.d. basu, lexis nexisSelect constitution, Anup Chand Kapur, K. K. Mishra, S. ChandLegal system in the world, Dr. S. R. Myneni, Asia Law HouseSelect constitutions of world, M.V. Pylee, Universal Law PublishingC. Kapoor, Seluth Constitution (Hindi and English)		
Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM217 Elective Paper I	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Criminal Justice Administration	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this program, student shall be able to: CO1: Understand the structure, objectives, and components of the criminal justice system, including police, prosecution, judiciary, and correctional institutions. CO2: Analyze the legal and procedural framework governing criminal investigation, trial, sentencing, and appeals in India. CO3: Critically evaluate the role of key stakeholders—law enforcement agencies, public prosecutors, defense lawyers, and prison administration—in ensuring justice. CO4: Examine the challenges related to access to justice, delays, custodial violence, prison reforms, and protection of victims' rights. CO5: Apply theoretical and comparative insights to assess reforms and innovations aimed at making the criminal justice system more fair, efficient, and accountable.		
Unit-I	Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concept, Nature, Definition and Characteristics of Crime.• Development of Criminal Justice System during British period and post independent period.• Essential & stages of CrimeExemptions from criminal liability	10 hours
Unit-II	Procedural Mechanism in the Criminal Justice System <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cognizable and Non-cognizable offences, Bailable and Non-Bailable offences.• Compoundable and Non-Compoundable offences• Investigation, Prosecution and Trial• Warrant cases and Summons cases• The right to counsel and legal aid with special reference to Indian Constitution and BNSS	10 hours
Unit-III	Police System in India <ul style="list-style-type: none">• History of Police & Policing• Role of police in modern societies.	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

P. Ravi

2.

P. Rishi

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I. K. Roy

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Police organization in India• Police community and crime.• Police reforms and modernization• Effective Judicial Control on Criminal Justice system	
Unit-IV	Role of evidence in Criminal Justice System <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Relevancy and admissibility, of facts• Relevancy of confessions and dying declarations• Appreciating expert evidence in court• Relevancy and Admissibility of evidence collected through Forensic and other modern tools and techniques• Protection of Witnesses and Criminal Justice System	10 hours
Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Nelson, R.A.; Indian Penal Code; LexisNexis2. Huda, Shamsul; The Principles of the Law of Crimes in British India; LexisNexis3. Ashworth, Andrew; Principles of Criminal Law; Oxford University Press4. Hall, Jerome; General Principles of Criminal Law; Law Book Exchange5. Gaur, K.D.; Criminal Law: Cases and Materials; LexisNexis6. Choudhary, Ram Naresh; Principles of Criminal Law; Eastern Book Company7. Nigam, R.C.; Criminal Law; Asia Law House8. Pillai, Dr. K.N. Chandrasekharan; General Principles of Criminal Law; Eastern Book Company9. Friedmann, Wolfgang Gaston; Law in a Changing Society; Literary Licensing Company10. Dutta K.K., Some Aspects of Criminal Law, Law Research Institute, Edition 1997, APH, Publishing House, Darya Ganj, New Delhi -02		
Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM218 Elective Paper I	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Police Law and Administration	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the historical evolution, structure, and legal framework governing the police system in India. CO2: Analyze the powers, duties, and responsibilities of the police under various laws including the Police Act, 1861, CrPC, and other relevant statutes. CO3: Critically evaluate issues related to police accountability, custodial violence, abuse of power, and human rights violations. CO4: Examine the role of institutions such as State Police Commissions, Human Rights Commissions, and Judiciary in police reforms and oversight. CO5: Assess modern policing challenges and reforms, including community policing, cyber policing, and the use of technology and surveillance in law enforcement.		
Unit-I	Introduction <ul style="list-style-type: none">• History of Indian Police• Police Act of 1861• The Police System Structural Organization of Police• Role of police in modern societies	10 hours
Unit-II	Organization and Structure of Indian Police <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Police System Structure and hierarchy.• Functioning of police organizations• Types of police organizations.• International Criminal Police Organizations	10 hours
Unit-III	Police Investigation Procedures	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Methods of Investigation - Information, Interrogation and• Instrumentation. Recording of FIR, Case Diary and Station• House Diary. Modus Operandi, Collection of Evidence,• Examination of Witnesses and Suspects, Confession, Filling charge sheet.	
Unit-IV	Contemporary Policing <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modernization of police, Public perception of police,• Police self-image: measures to improve police image;• Developing healthy police public relationship, zero tolerance policing.• Police Reforms and role played by Supreme Court	10 hours

Reference Books

1. Krishna Mohan Mathur (1994), Indian Police, Role and Challenges, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Parmar. M.S. (1992), Problems of Police Administration, Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Sankar Sen (1986), Police Today, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Gautam, D.N. (1993), The Indian Police: A study in fundamentals, Mittal Publications.
5. Ramanujam. T (1992), Prevention and Detection of Crime, Madras Book Agenc
6. James, Vadackumchery, 1998, Crime, Police & Correction, APH Publishing Company, New Delhi
7. Mayhill, Pamela D, 1985, Police-community relations and administration of justice, Prentice Hall Englewood Cliffs

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Poam

2. Poddhi

3. [Signature]

4. [Signature]

5. Tikam

6. [Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

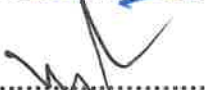
Course Code:LLM249 Elective Paper II	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Privileged Class Deviance	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the concept of deviance by privileged classes, including political, bureaucratic, corporate, and professional elites. CO2: Analyze the socio-legal and criminological dimensions of white-collar crimes, abuse of power, and institutional corruption. CO3: Evaluate the legal mechanisms for investigation, prosecution, and punishment of deviance by influential individuals and groups. CO4: Examine the limitations of the criminal justice system in dealing with privileged class offenders due to legal immunity, political influence, and systemic bias. CO5: Propose legal and policy reforms to enhance accountability, transparency, and justice in cases involving high-profile and institutional deviance.		
Unit-I	Introduction to Privileged Class Deviance <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition of deviance and privilege• Theoretical perspectives (sociological, criminological, legal)• Introduction Conception of white color crimes• Indian approaches to Socio-economic offences,• Notions of privileged class deviance as providing a wider categorization of understand Indian development	10 hours
Unit-II	Typical forms of such deviance <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Official deviance (deviance by legislators, judges, bureaucrats) Deviance• Professional deviance: journalists, teachers, doctors,	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





SCHOOL OF JUDICIAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<p>lawyers, engineers, architects and publishers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Trade union deviance (including teachers, lawyers/urban property owners)• Landlord deviance (class/caste based deviance)• Police deviance• Deviance on electoral process (rigging, booth capturing, impersonation, corrupt practices)• Gender-based aggression by socially, economically and politically powerful	
Unit-III	Official Deviance <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conception of official deviance - permissible limit of discretionary powers.• The Chambal valley dacoit Vinoba Mission and Jai Prakash Narain Mission -in 1959 and 1971• The Chagla Commission Report on LIC-Mundhra Affair• The Das Commission Report on Pratap Singh Kairon• The Grover Commission Report on Dev Raj Urs• The Maruti Commission Report• The Ibakkar-Natarajan Commission Report on Fairfax	10 hours
Unit-IV	Global Perspectives and Case Studies <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vigilance Commission• Public Accounts Committee• Ombudsman• Commissions of Enquiry• Prevention of Corruption Act, '1947	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

P. S. Singh

2.

P. S. Singh

3.

P. S. Singh

4.

P. S. Singh

5.

T. K. Singh

6.

P. S. Singh

P. S. Singh



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

• The Antulay Case

Text Books & Reference Books

1. Upendra Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982) Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Upendra Baxi (ed.), Law and Poverty: Essays (1988)
3. Upendra Baxi, Liberty and Corruption: The Antulay Case and Beyond (1989)
4. Surendranath Dwevedi and G.S. Bbargava, Political Corruption in India (1967)
5. A.R. Desai (ed.) Violation of democratic Rights in India (1986)
6. A.G. Noorani, Minister's Misconduct (1974)
7. B.B. Pande, "The Nature and Dimensions of Privileged Class Deviance" in the Other
8. Side of Development '1 36 (1987; K S. Shukla ed).
9. Indira Rotherm und, "Patterns of Trade Union Leadership in Dhanbad Coal fields" 23 J t.L t 522 (1981)
10. "The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison" by Jeffrey Reiman
11. "White Collar Crime: The Essentials" by Brian K. Payne
12. "The Corporation: The Pathological Pursuit of Profit and Power" by Joel Bakan
13. "Capital in the Twenty-First Century" by Thomas Piketty
14. "Corporate Crime, Law, and Social Control" edited by Sally S. Simpson and David K.

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Pam

2. Pudhi

3. 67

4. W

5. I-kous

6. Paul

Q



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM250 Elective Paper II	Criminal & Security Law Semester-I Juvenile Justice	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this course, students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the concept, philosophy, and historical evolution of juvenile justice systems in India and globally.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the legal framework governing juvenile justice in India, particularly the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 and allied rules.</p> <p>CO3: Evaluate the role of key institutions such as Juvenile Justice Boards, Child Welfare Committees, and Child Care Institutions in handling juvenile offenders and children in need of care and protection.</p> <p>CO4: Examine the causes, nature, and patterns of juvenile delinquency and critically assess the effectiveness of rehabilitation and reintegration measures.</p> <p>CO5: Assess international conventions and standards on juvenile justice, such as the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) and Beijing Rules, and their implementation in the Indian context.</p>		
Unit-I	Introduction to Juvenile Justice History and Evolution <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Development of juvenile justice systems• Comparative analysis of international models Legal Foundations <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Constitutional principles and juvenile rights• Overview of juvenile court procedures and jurisdiction	10 hours
Unit-II	Juvenile Delinquency and Rehabilitation Causes of Juvenile Delinquency <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Social, economic, and psychological factors• Impact of family dynamics and peer influence Rehabilitation Programs	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)


	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Educational and vocational training• Therapeutic interventions and counseling	
Unit-III	Legal and Ethical Issues in Juvenile Justice Rights of Juvenile Offenders <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Due process protections and juvenile waivers• Privacy and confidentiality considerations Ethical Dilemmas <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Balancing rehabilitation with accountability• Critique of punitive approaches versus restorative justice	10 hours
Unit-IV	Contemporary Issues and Future Directions Juvenile Justice Reforms <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evidence-based practices and policy reforms• Restorative justice initiatives and community-based alternatives Global Perspectives <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Comparative study of juvenile justice systems• International standards and human rights implications	10 hours

Text Books & Reference Books

1. "Juvenile Justice System in India: From Welfare to Rights" by Ved Kumari
2. "Juvenile Justice in India: Policy, Programme, and Practice" edited by Ved Kumari
3. "Understanding Juvenile Justice in India: A Child Rights Perspective" by Gopal Sankaranarayanan
4. "Juvenile Justice and Juvenile Delinquency: A Sociological Study" by S. K. Jha\
5. National institute of Social Defence. Model Rules under the Juvenile Justice Act, 1986, (1986)
6. K.S. Shukla, Adolescent Offender (1985)


Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

7. United Nations. Beijing Rules on Treatment of Young Offenders (1985)
8. Myron Weiner, The Child and State in India (1990)
9. The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Children
10. LINICEF periodic materials


Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 



MASTER OF LAWS

LL.M.

Two Year Programme

Criminal and Security Law

Semester-2

**FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR**

Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM221 Compulsory	Criminal & Security Law Semester-II Law and Social Transformation in India	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the role of law as an instrument of social change and justice within the Indian constitutional framework. CO2: Analyze how legal reforms address key social issues such as caste discrimination, gender inequality, poverty, and communalism. CO3: Examine the influence of religion, language, regionalism, and customary practices on Indian legal systems and their transformation through law. CO4: Evaluate the role of the judiciary, public interest litigation, and legal activism in promoting social justice and constitutional values. CO5: Apply critical and interdisciplinary approaches to propose legal strategies for achieving inclusive growth, equality, and empowerment in Indian society.		
Unit-I	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Law and Social Change• Law as an instrument of social change,• Law as the product of traditions and Culture,• Criticism and evaluation in the light of colonization and the introduction of common law system and institutions in India and its impact on further development of law and legal institutions in India	10 hours
Unit-II	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Women, Children and the law• Crimes against women, Gender injustice and its various forms Women's commission,• Empowerment of women: Constitutional and other legal provisions, child labour, Adoption and related problems,• Children and education	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Bany

2.

Pradip

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

I.K. Roy

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Unit-III	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modernization and the law• Modernization as a value: Constitutional perspectives reflected in the fundamental duties,• Democratic decentralization and local self-government,• Modernization of social institutions through law	10 hours
Unit-IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Alternative approaches to law• The jurisprudence of Sarvodaya – Gandhiji, Vinoba Bhave ; Jayaprakash Narayan, Grama nyayalayas	10 hours


Suggested Books and Readings

23. Marc Galanter (ed), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford
24. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India (1998), Oxford
25. U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982), Vikas , New Delhi
26. U.Bixi (ed), Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988), Tripathi ,Bombay
27. Manushi , A journal About of Women and Society
28. Duncan Derret , The State, Religion and Law in India (1999), Oxford University Press, NewDelhi
29. H.M.Seervai , Constitutional Law of India (1996),Tripathi
30. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd.,New Delhi
31. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of child Labour (2000) Armol Publications, Delhi.
32. Savitri Gunasekhare, Children, Law and Justice (1997),Sage
33. Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections,Tripathi(1988)
34. J.B.Kripalani, Gandhi: His Life and Thought, (1970) Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. Government ofIndia
35. M.P.Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, (1993), Tripathi,Bombay
36. Agnes, Flavia, Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India (1999),Oxford

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Bans

2. Pradali

3. GA

4. [Signature]

5. J. Kan

6. [Signature]



[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM222 Compulsory	Criminal & Security Law Semester-II Law and Justice in a Globalizing World	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this course, students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the implications of globalization on national sovereignty, legal systems, and the concept of justice.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze global justice theories and their relevance in addressing transnational issues such as inequality, migration, and human rights.</p> <p>CO3: Examine the role of international institutions (e.g., UN, WTO, ICC) in shaping global legal norms and governance structures.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate the legal and ethical dimensions of emerging global challenges like climate change, terrorism, digital surveillance, and global capitalism.</p> <p>CO5: Apply comparative and interdisciplinary approaches to propose legal responses that uphold justice and human dignity in a global context.</p>		
Unit-I	Fundamentals of Jurisprudence & Background to Globalization <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Divine Law & Natural Law• Empiricist Philosophy and its Connection with Natural Science• Classical Positivism, Modern Positivism – The Impact of HLA Hart• What is Globalization• Economic, Social, Political Dimensions of Globalization	10 hours
Unit-II	Law and Society <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Connections between Law and Society• Judicial Thinking as a Consequence of Socialization• The Marxist View of Law Theories of Justice	10 hours
Unit-III	Law and Justice – An Overview <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dimensions of Justice• Plato's Concept of Justice• Aristotle's Concept of Justice	10 hours

Signature: -

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 






FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Distributive Justice and its Connection with LawModern Conceptions of Distributive Justice	
Unit-IV	the Impact of Globalization on Law and Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Globalization and Law• Transforming Notions of Sovereignty• Transforming Notions of Justice• Transforming Notions of Entitlement• Community Ownership, Community Rights, and Globalization	10 hours
Suggested Books and Readings <ul style="list-style-type: none">9. Edgar Bodenheimer, <i>Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and Method of the Law</i> (Harv UP 1974).10. Barbara J. Falk, 'Post-Communism's First Decade: A Primer for Non-Specialists' (2003) 36 Canadian Journal of Political Science 417.11. Suri Ratnapala, <i>Jurisprudence</i> (OUP 2009).		
Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.		

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM227 Elective Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-II Criminal Justice and Human Rights	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the foundational principles of the criminal justice system and its relationship with human rights protection. CO2: Analyze national and international human rights standards applicable to criminal law, procedure, investigation, and punishment. CO3: Examine the rights of the accused, victims, undertrials, convicts, and marginalized groups within the criminal justice process. CO4: Evaluate the role of institutions such as NHRC, SHRCs, Judiciary, and international human rights bodies in promoting justice and accountability. CO5: Critically assess issues such as custodial violence, police excesses, death penalty, prison conditions, and propose legal reforms to ensure a rights-based approach to criminal justice.		
Unit-I	Identifying the linkages between Human Rights and Criminal Justice- International and National Perspective <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Human rights, Indian Constitution and criminal justice.• Human Rights and the United Nations Charter,• International Bill of Right Understand the human rights regime at the global level with special reference to criminal justice	10 hours
Unit-II	Human Rights of Offender vis-à-vis Criminal Justice <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Human rights of the offender at the pre-trial stage viz. investigation, arrest, search and seizure.• Human rights of the offender during trial.	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Police accountability and custodial violence, Police reforms and implementation, Judicial pronouncements	
Unit-III	Recognizing Human Rights of the Victims of Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Victimological approaches to human rights jurisprudence• Human rights of victims vs. human rights of offenders a conflict zone?• Protection from double jeopardy, Self-incrimination, Production before magistrate from police custody, Fair and speedy trial, Representation, Protection from ex post facto laws, Legal aid	10 hours
Unit-IV	Role of Human rights institutions in criminal justice <ul style="list-style-type: none">• National Human Rights Commission,• State Human Rights Commission and Criminal justice.• Human rights courts, International Criminal Court, International norms on Administration of Criminal justice	10 hours

Suggested Books and Readings

1. Vibhute, K. I.; Criminal Justice: A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process in India, Eastern Book Company
2. Singh, M. P.; V.N Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company
1. Journal of the Indian Law Institute; Indian Law Institute
2. Parekh, P.H.; Human Right Year Books; Universal Publication
3. Basu, D.D.; Human Rights in Constitutional Law; LexisNexis
4. Bava, Noor Jahan; Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India;

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

- Uppal Publishing Vibhute,
5. K. I.; Criminal Justice: A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process
in India; Eastern Book Company
6. Singh, M. P.; V.N Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Paul

2. P. S. D. S. D. S. D.

3. A. A.

4.

5. I. K. S.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM228 Elective Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-II White Collar Crimes and Corporate Crime	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the concept, characteristics, and classifications of white collar and corporate crimes, distinguishing them from conventional crimes. CO2: Analyze the socio-economic impact of white collar crimes on society, including corruption, tax evasion, insider trading, money laundering, and environmental crimes. CO3: Examine the legal and regulatory framework addressing corporate criminal liability, including provisions under the Indian Penal Code, Companies Act, 2013, Prevention of Corruption Act, and PMLA. CO4: Evaluate the role of enforcement and regulatory agencies such as SFIO, ED, SEBI, CBI, and the judiciary in controlling corporate misconduct. CO5: Critically assess the challenges in detection, prosecution, and punishment of white collar criminals and propose reforms for effective corporate governance and legal accountability.		
Unit-I	Nature and Definition <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Genesis of White Collar Crime.• Nature and Scope of White Collar Crime.• Growth of White Collar Crime in India and Western Countries.• Men-srea and White Collar Crime.	10 hours
Unit-II	Corporate Crimes <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corporate Crimes-Meaning and Nature.• Psychological and Socio-economic Factors underlying corporate frauds.• Types of Corporate Crimes.• Judicial Attitude towards Corporate Crimes.	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

4.

2.

5.

3.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Unit-III	Statutes dealing with White Collar Offences <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Essential Commodities Act, 1955 :• The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006 :• Breach of Foreign Exchange Regulations(FEMA)	10 hours
Unit-IV	Indian Scenario <ul style="list-style-type: none">• White Collor Crimes in Indian scenario• Corruption in government and politics• Black Money.• Judicial response to white collar crimes in India.• Cyber Crimes	10 hours
Suggested Books and Readings <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Gandhirajan, C K 2004, Organised crime, A P H Publishing Corporation2. Nair, P M 2002, Combating Organized crime, Konark Publishers3. Karan Raj, 2002, Dictionary of Terrorism and Bioterrorism, IVY Publishing House, Delhi.4. V Grover, 2002, Encyclopedia of International Terrorism, Vol. 1,2 &3, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.5. Shah, Giriraj, 2002, Encyclopedia of International Terrorism, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.6. Holmes, Ronald M, 2001, Murder in America, Sage Publications, New Delhi.7. Cambridge University Press, 2001, White Collar Crime Explosion: How to protect yourself and your company from prosecution8. Kelly, Robert J, 2000, Encyclopedia of Organized Crime in the United States from Capone's Chicago to the New Urban Underworld, Greenwood Press, Westport. London.9. Viano, Emilio C 2000 Global Organized Crime and International Security, Ashgate Publishing Limited10. Situ, Yingyi, 2000, Environmental Crime: The Criminal Justice System,s Role in Protecting the Environment, Sage Publications, New Delhi		

Signature: -

1.  2.  3. 
4.  5.  6.  



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM255 Compulsory Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-II Narcotics Law & Human Rights	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this course, students will be able to: CO1: Understand the legal framework governing narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances in India, with special reference to the NDPS Act, 1985. CO2: Analyze the national and international regulatory regimes related to drug control, including the role of UNODC, INCB, and international conventions. CO3: Examine the intersection of narcotics law enforcement with human rights concerns, particularly in relation to arrest, detention, trial, and rehabilitation. CO4: Evaluate issues such as custodial abuse, disproportionate sentencing, denial of due process, and the impact of drug laws on vulnerable populations. CO5: Critically assess the need for balancing stringent drug control measures with protection of human rights and propose reforms to ensure a humane and legally compliant approach.		
Unit-I	INTRODUCTION <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Problem of drug addiction• Analysis of the background and different convention related to control of drug trafficking• Causes of drug addiction.	10 hours
Unit-II	INDIA REGULATORY SYSTEM <ul style="list-style-type: none">• India Regulatory System• Penal provisions under the IPC and Custom Act• Penal provisions under the Narcotics• Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act 1985	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

4.

2.

5.

3.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Procedure and punishment under NDPS Act.	
Unit-III	<p style="text-align: center;">ANALYSIS OF THE DEVELOPMENT MADE IN NDPS ACT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analysis of the development made in NDPS Act for making in it more human right friendly• Amendments of the NDPS Act, 1985 and their effects• Human right protection• Judicial approaches to sentencing in Drug trafficking and Abuse• Analysis of the background• Text and operation of the single convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961,• U.N. Convention against illicit trafficking in NDPS, 1998	10 hours
Unit-IV	<p style="text-align: center;">- ROLE OF COMMUNITY IN COMBATING DRUG ABUSE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Role of community in combating Drug Abuse• Role of educational system• Role of medical profession• Law reform initiatives.	10 hours
Suggested Books and Readings 1. Alex Stevens – Drugs, Crime and Public Health: The Political Economy of Drug Policy Publisher: Routledge. 2. Damon Barrett – <i>Drug Control and Human Rights in International Law</i> Cambridge		

Signature: -

1.

Ram

2.

Pradip

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. K. Singh

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

- University Press. Sathe, *Human Rights and Fundamental Rights*, LexisNexis.
3. P.S. Narayan – Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Laws in India
4. Publisher: Gogia Law Agency Dr. R. Venkat Rao, *Human Rights and the Law*, Oxford University Press.
- M. Rowe – The Politics of Drug Control: Criminal Justice, Public Policy and Social Change
Publisher: Palgrave Macmillan
- Note:** - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Banu

2. Dadhi

4. [Signature]

5. T. K. Singh

3. [Signature]

6. [Signature]

[Signature]

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.

Two Year Programme
Criminal and Security Law

Semester-3

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR

Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM251 Compulsory Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-III Treatment of offenders & Victimology	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
<p>By the end of this course, students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Understand the theories and practices related to the treatment, rehabilitation, and reintegration of offenders within the criminal justice system.</p> <p>CO2: Analyze the legal framework and institutional mechanisms governing correctional administration, including probation, parole, open prisons, and reformatory programs.</p> <p>CO3: Examine the concept, scope, and evolution of victimology, including victims' rights, roles in criminal proceedings, and the psychological impact of crime.</p> <p>CO4: Evaluate national and international efforts for victim protection, compensation, and participation in justice processes (e.g., UN Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power).</p> <p>CO5: Propose legal and policy reforms for creating a balanced criminal justice system that protects both offender rights and provides effective redress and support to victims.</p>		
Unit-I	Foundations of Offender Treatment Theoretical Perspectives <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Psychological theories of crime and rehabilitation• Behavioral and cognitive-behavioral approaches to offender treatment Legal Frameworks <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Constitutional rights of offenders• Sentencing guidelines and rehabilitation programs	10 hours
Unit-II	Rehabilitation Strategies for Offenders Correctional Programs	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Banu 2. Didaki 3. [Signature]
4. [Signature] 5. T. Kaur 6. [Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Education, vocational training, and life skills development• Substance abuse treatment and mental health interventions <p>Reintegration into Society</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Community-based corrections and probation• Challenges and barriers to successful reentry	
Unit-III	<p>Victimology and Victim Support</p> <p>Victim Rights and Services</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Legal rights and protections for victims• Victim compensation and support programs <p>Impact of Crime on Victims</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Psychological effects and trauma-informed care• Restorative justice approaches and victim-offender mediation	10 hours
Unit-IV	<p>Contemporary Issues and Policy Responses</p> <p>Restorative Justice Practices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Principles and implementation in legal systems• Case studies and evaluations of restorative justice programs	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<p>Global Perspectives and Comparative Analysis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Comparison of offender treatment and victimology practices across different jurisdictions• International standards and human rights considerations	
<p>Suggested Books and Readings</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. S. Chhabbra, The Quantum of Punishment in Criminal Law (1970),2. H.L.A. Hart, Punishment and Responsibility (1968)3. Herbert L. Packer, The Limits of Criminal Sanction (1968)4. Alf Ross, On Guilt, Responsibility and Punishment (1975) Siddique, Criminology (1984) Eastern, Lucknow.5. Law Commission of India, Forty-Second Report Ch. 3 (1971)6. K.S. Shukla, "Sociology of Deviant Behaviour" in 3 ICSSR Survey of Sociology and7. Social Anthropology 1 969-'1 79 (1 986) <p>Tapas Kumar Banerjee, Background to Indian Criminal Law (1990), R.Campray & Co., Calcutta</p> <p>Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.</p>		

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 





FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM236 Elective Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-III Cyber Crimes	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
By the end of this course, students will be able to: CO1: Understand the nature, types, and characteristics of cyber crimes, including hacking, identity theft, cyberbullying, cyber terrorism, and financial frauds. CO2: Analyze the legal framework regulating cyber crimes in India, especially under the Information Technology Act, 2000 and relevant provisions of the Indian Penal Code. CO3: Evaluate the challenges in investigation, prosecution, and adjudication of cyber crimes, including issues related to digital evidence and jurisdiction. CO4: Examine international conventions and comparative legal approaches to combating cyber crime, such as the Budapest Convention and initiatives by Interpol and UNODC. CO5: Propose legal and technological reforms to strengthen cyber security, ensure privacy, and uphold human rights in cyberspace.		
Unit-I	Cyber Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evolution of Cyber crime• Characterization and Classification of Cyber crimes• Cyber-crime against women• Cybercrime against child• Cyber-crime against society• Cyber war, Cyber Terrorism• Cyber fraud• The Challenges of Cyber Crime• Legislative and judicial response to Cyber Crime	10 hours
Unit-II	International Response to Cybercrime <ul style="list-style-type: none">• International Cyber crimes	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Global Problems relating to Cybercrime• International law and Cyber Crime• Regional Cooperation relating to Cyber Crime	
Unit-III	Nature and Scope of ICT <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction to Information Technology• Nature and functioning of Cyberspace• Various platforms available in ICT:<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Social media▪ Cloud computing▪ Internet of things▪ Intermediaries▪ Virtual games, etc.• Nature and Extent of misuse of ICT• Stakeholders of Cyber world• Development of Cyber laws	10 hours
Unit-IV	Criminal Justice System and Cyber Crime <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Applicability of Criminal Procedure Code• Challenges in investigation of Cyber Crime	10 hours

Signature: -

1. Pammi 2. Dabadi 3. GA
4. [Signature] 5. T. Kaur 6. [Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)



- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evidentiary regime and the internet• Admissibility, Burden of proof and Authenticity• Forensic computing | |
|--|--|--|

Suggested Books and Readings

1. M. Dasgupta, Pranay Chaturvedi, Ankur Dalal, *Cyber Crime in India: A Comparative study*, Eastern Law House, 2009.
 2. Robert Moore, *Cyber crime: Investigating High Technology Computer Crime*, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, 2011
 3. Jody R. Westby, *International Guide to Combating cyber Crime*, American Bar association, 2003
 4. Nandan Kamath, *Law Relating to Computers Internet & E-Commerce*, Universal law Publishing Co. Ltd (Latest edition)
 5. Justice Yatindra Singh, *Cyber Laws* Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd
 6. Jonathan Rosenoer, *Cyber Law: The Law of Internet*
 7. Vakul Sharma, *Information Technology – Law & Practice*
 8. David S. Wall, *The Transformation of Crime in the information Age*, Polity Press, 2007
 9. Susan W. Brenner, *Cybercrime and the Law: Challenge, Issues and outcomes*, North-Eastern University Press.
 10. Danielle Keats Citron, *Hate Crimes in Cyberspace*, Harvard University Press, 2014
 11. R. K. Dubey, *An Introduction to Cyber crime and Cyber law*, Kamal Law House, 2009
 12. K. Jaishankar, *Cyber Criminology; Exploring Internet Crimes and Criminal Behavior*, CRC Press, 2011
 13. Jonathan Clough, *Principles of Cyber crime*, Cambridge Press University, 2010
 14. Dr. Amit Verma, *Cyber crime and Law*, Central Law Publications
- Douglas Thomas & Brian D. Loader, *Cyber Crime: Law Enforcement, Security And Surveillance in The Information Age*, Routledge, 2003

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. 
4. 

2. 
5. 

3. 
6. 



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code:LLM237 Elective Paper	Criminal & Security Law Semester-III Criminology and Penology	L-3 T-0 P-0 C-3
CO1: Understand the scope, nature, and evolution of criminology and penology as disciplines, and their relevance in the modern justice system. CO2: Analyze major criminological theories explaining criminal behavior, including classical, positivist, sociological, psychological, and critical approaches. CO3: Evaluate the philosophy and types of punishments, including deterrent, reformatory, preventive, and retributive models. CO4: Examine the structure and functioning of prisons, correctional institutions, and alternatives to incarceration such as probation, parole, and community-based corrections. CO5: Critically assess contemporary issues in crime and punishment—such as prison overcrowding, custodial violence, recidivism, and sentencing reforms—and propose evidence-based policy interventions.		
Unit-I	Nature and Definition <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The definition, concept of crime• Nature and Scope of Criminology• The schools of Criminology• Principles of Criminal Jurisprudence	10 hours
Unit-II	Theories of crime <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Causation of crime➤ Theory of crime➤ Relation between crime and society➤ Crime, Social Control and Crime Prevention	10 hours
Unit-III	Justice System in India	10 hours

Signature: -

1.

Banerji

2.

Doddhi

3.

Dr. A

4.

[Signature]

5.

T. Roy

6.

[Signature]

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Theories of Punishment• Criminal Court in India• International Criminal Court• Constitutional validity of capital punishment	
Unit-IV	Prison system in India <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Historical development of prisons• Objectives of imprisonment.• United Nation Standard Minimum Rules for treatment of prisoners and other standard settings, conventions and documents.• Legal framework of the prison system in India.• Prison organization in India• Modernization of prisons	10 hours

Suggested Books and Readings

1. Commonwealth Secretariat, 2002, Crime and Social Justice, London.
2. Ebbe, Obi N. Ignatius, 2000, Comparative and International Criminal Justice System: Policing, Judiciary and Corrections, Butterworth, Boston.
3. Page, Michael von Tangen, 1998, Prisons, Peace and Terrorism: Penal policy in the reduction of Political Violence in Northern Ireland, Italy and the Spanish Basque country, 1968-97, Dominant Publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
4. Chakrabarti, Nirmal Kant, 1995, Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
5. Choudhuri, Mrinmaya, 1995, Languishing for Justice: Being a Critical Survey of the Criminal Justice System, Datt Sons, Nagpur
6. Mehraj-ud-din, Mir, 1984, Crime and Criminal Justice System in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
7. Das, Ram Mohan, 1982, Crime and Punishment in India: With a particular reference to the Manusmrti, Kanchan Publications, Bodh-Gaya
8. Justice Malimath Committee on Criminal Justice Reforms Delhi Police Act, Universal Law Pub. Co. 2003

Signature: -

1.

[Signature]

2.

[Signature]

3.

[Signature]

4.

[Signature]

5.

[Signature]

6.

[Signature]



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

9. K Padmanabhaiah Committee on Police Reforms, 20011.
10. Sutherland, Edwin H; Principles of Criminology; General Hall
11. Paranjape, N.V.; Criminology and Penology; Central Law Publication

Note: - All latest volumes of above mentioned books and Bare Acts must be preferred. The above list of books is not an exhaustive one.

Signature: -

1. Poan 2. Poan 3. Poan
4. Poan 5. I-kon 6. Poan

MASTER OF LAWS
LL.M.

Two Year Programme
Criminal and Security Law

Semester-4

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR



Academic Session 2025-26



FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
(w.e.f. 2025-26)

Course Code: LLM241/ LLM242 Compulsory	Criminal and Security Law Semester-II DISSERTATION/ COMPREHENSIVE VIVA VOCE	L-0 T-0 P-6 C-6						
<p>CO1: Develop the ability to independently identify a relevant legal research problem with academic and societal relevance.</p> <p>CO2: Apply appropriate legal research methodologies and tools for effective data collection, analysis, and interpretation.</p> <p>CO3: Demonstrate in-depth understanding and critical evaluation of the chosen research topic through structured argumentation and scholarly writing.</p> <p>CO4: Exhibit originality, analytical depth, and coherence in presenting findings in the form of a well-documented dissertation.</p> <p>CO5: Uphold academic integrity and ethical standards throughout the research and writing process.</p> <p>Evaluation Scheme:</p> <table><tr><th>Internal (MM)</th><th>Viva-voce (MM)</th><th>Total (MM)</th></tr><tr><td>100</td><td>100</td><td>200</td></tr></table> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• LLM 241 Internal Dissertation Evaluation (100 Marks):<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Topic Selection & Proposal: 20 marks○ Literature Review & Research Methodology: 20 marks○ Chapter-wise Progress: 30 marks○ Final Submission (Content, Format, Referencing etc.): 30 marks• LLM 242 Viva-Voce Examination (100 Marks) by external expert:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Understanding of Research Problem: 25 marks○ Clarity of Argument and Response: 25 marks○ Methodological Rigor: 25 marks○ Presentation Skills & Critical Engagement: 25 mark			Internal (MM)	Viva-voce (MM)	Total (MM)	100	100	200
Internal (MM)	Viva-voce (MM)	Total (MM)						
100	100	200						

Signature: -

1. 	2. 	3. 
4. 	5. 	6.  

FACULTY OF JURIDICAL SCIENCES
RAMA UNIVERSITY, KANPUR
STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME
LL.M. (Two Year) PROGRAMME

(Session 2025-2026)

Signature: -

1. Pareek 2. Poddar

4. [Signature] 5. T. K. Singh

3. [Signature]
6. [Signature] [Signature]